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1. DISTRICT PROFILE

Machakos District is one of 13 districts of the Eastern Province of Kenya.

1.1 Demographic Characteristics

District Population by Sex	Male	Female	Total
	442,891	463,753	906,644
Total District Population aged below 18 years	250,366	239,737	490,103
Total District Population aged above 18 years	192,525	224,016	416,541
Population Density (persons/Km²)	144		

1.2 Socio-Economic Profile

Machakos District:

- Is the 5th most densely populated district in the province;
- Has a 85.9% primary school enrolment rate, being the leading in the province and ranking 10th nationally;
- Has a 28.0% secondary school enrolment rate, being ranked 4th in the province and 18th nationally;
- Experiences the following main diseases: Malaria, upper respiratory tract infections, skin diseases and infections, diarrhea diseases, and urinary tract infections;
- Has a child mortality rate of 45%, being ranked 11th nationally;
- Has a life expectancy of 68.1 years, being ranked 2nd nationally;
- Has a 27.0% malnourishment rate of children under 5 years of age, being ranked 29th nationally; and
- Has a population of 63% that is considered among the absolute poor.

Machakos district has 6 constituencies: Masinga, Yatta, Kangundo, Kathiani, Machakos Town, and Mwala. The district's 6 MPs each cover on average an area of 1047 Km² to reach 151,107 constituents.

2. CONSTITUENCY PROFILE

Comprises of Mbiuni , Mwala , Masii ,Muthetheni ,Wamunyu and Kibauni locations of Mwala division of Machakos district

2.1 Demographic characteristics

Constituency Population by sex	Male	Female	Total	Area Km ²	Density/ persons per Km ²
	42,219	45,894	888, 219		160.8

2.2 Socio-economic profile

A few individuals have large-scale flower farms. But majority of the constituents are struggling subsistence farmers due to the erratic nature of rainfall in the region.

2.3 Electioneering And Political Information

In 1992 a KANU candidate won the parliamentary seat while in 1997 it went to SDP. In 2002, the National Rainbow Coalition took the seat.

2.4 1992 General Election Results

1992 TOTAL REGISTERED VOTERS			38,909
CANDIDATE	PARTY	VOTES	% VALID VOTES
Peter Kavisi	KANU	12,080	50.01
Joseph Munyao	DP	11,517	47.68
Antony Wambua	FORD-K	297	1.23
Gideon Wambua	FORD-A	262	1.08
Total Valid Votes		24,156	100.00
Rejected Votes		-	
Total Votes Cast		24,156	
% Turnout		62.08	
% Rejected/Cast		0.00	

2.5 1997 General Election Results

1997 TOTAL REGISTERED VOTERS			48,698
CANDIDATE	PARTY	VOTES	% VALID VOTES
John Mutua Katuku	SDP	16,748	42.04
William Kivuvani Mbatha	KANU	12,193	30.61
Joseph Musyoki Ndolo	FORD-K	3,923	9.85
John Philip Luusa	DP	3,443	8.64
Boniface Mwathi Lemba	PICK	3248	8.15

Benson Mwathi Lemba	NDP	283	0.71
Total Valid Votes		39,838	100.00
Rejected Votes		-	
Total Votes Cast		39,838	
% Turnout		81.81	
% Rejected/Cast		0.00	

2.6 Main Problems

Clean water is a major problem. Poor and inefficient road network affects transport systems in the area. Famine is frequent and the government has done little to alleviate their socio economic problems. On the other hand Mwala constituents feel that the government has been using food as a campaign tool by giving out handouts to the starving just when general elections are around the corner. Poor roads make it difficult to access medical services that are also scattered and under stocked with medicine.

3. CONSTITUTION MAKING/REVIEW PROCESS

3.1. Constituency Constitutional Forums (CCFs)

3.1.1. Philosophy

The Constituency Constitutional Forum (CCF) plays a very significant role in the review of the constitution. It is designated as one of the organs ‘through which the review process shall be conducted’ - (sec. 4(1) of the Constitution of Kenya Review Act, Cap.3A). The importance attached to the CCF arises from the recognition of the need to involve the people fully in the review of the constitution. Only through such participation of the public will the new constitution reflect the preferences, hopes and aspirations of the people. It would also increase people’s knowledge of constitutional issues, and facilitate their familiarity with the provisions of the new constitution. Additionally, the process, enhances the legitimacy of the constitution among Kenyans and their sense of ownership over it. In these ways the proper implementation and safeguarding of the constitution will be facilitated.

3.1.2. Composition and Establishment

The 1997 Review Act had provided for district forums ‘to mobilize communities at the local level for the purpose of civic education in preparation for the Commission’s work and to perform such other duties as the Commission may assign’ - (sec. 12A (6). The District Forums were to consist of members elected to represent locations, religious organizations, and the disabled, in addition to MPs and members of every local authority in the district. The Act contained several provisions prescribing minimum qualifications for membership and regulating the operations of the District Forums.

The Select Committee of the National Assembly, which reviewed the Act in early 2000, decided to replace the District Forums with Constituency Forums to get views ‘directly from the people in the constituency without necessarily going through the rigours of an election to determine the members of the forum’. It thought that this would provide for a more popular form of participation. It recommended on the simplification of the forum to avoid elections. The Select Committee envisaged the constituency forum as an ‘open forum with no specific structures’, which should be ‘flexible and easy to manage’. Its opinion was that the ‘existing leadership comprising Members of Parliament, councilors, community based organizations, religious groups and individuals should be able to present views and opinions directly from the grassroots’ (*The Report of the Parliamentary Select Committee Reviewing the Constitution of Kenya Review Act, 1997*, April 2000). It removed the regulatory powers of the Commission over the forum, its role being confined to the ‘facilitation’ of the forum. It also changed the function of the forum

from the facilitation of civic education to also include facilitation and the collection of the views of the public on proposals to alter the constitution.

In view of the limited role of the CKRC in the establishment of the CCF's, the CKRC prepared and gazetted Guidelines for the operationalization of the constituency constitutional forums. The Guidelines stipulated that all the residents of a constituency would constitute the CCF. The CCF is described as one of the organs ' through which the review process shall be conducted' - (sec.4(1)). The CCF was thus one of the principal ways in which the views of the public were to be obtained.

In order to coordinate and facilitate the activities of the CCF, a Constituency Constitutional Committee (CCC) was to be established. The Guidelines proposed its membership to consist of 10 persons, of which three would be ex-officio: the local MP, the chair of the County Council in which the constituency is located, and the District Coordinator. The Guidelines stated that the membership would be as broad and representative of the people of the constituency as possible and recommended that at least a third of the committee should be women.

3.1.3. **Functions of CCF**

- Facilitation of collection of the views of the public at the constituency level on proposals to alter the constitution; and
- Debate and discussion of the views of the members of the public on proposals to alter the constitution.

In performance of these functions, the CKRC was required to visit all constituencies (Sec.18 (1)(a)).

3.1.4. **Functions of CCC**

- The functions of the CCC were mainly facilitative and advisory, the primary aim being to enhance the effective participation in the ownership of the constitution review process by the people at the constituency level;
- The CCC was also mandated to promote, facilitate and monitor civic education at the constituency level in collaboration with the District Coordinator and civic education providers;
- Additionally, the CCC had to ensure that the constituency had access to all information relevant to the review process in coordination with District Documentation centers; and
- Finally, the CCC was also mandated with the task of dissemination of the report of the CKRC. It was to be assisted in this by the District Coordinator, who was also its accounting officer, in relation to funds that were made available to it by CKRC.

It is important to emphasize that the Guidelines were advisory, and the local community was free to modify them to suit local circumstances. For example, the size of the CCC could be increased when and if adequate representation and diversity required it.

3.1.5. **Date of Commencement of Work**

The Constituency Constitutional Forum (CCF) was to run for an initial period commencing

November 2001 up to September 2002. Accordingly, each Constituency Constitutional Committee (CCC) should have been constituted at the very latest by the end of November 2001. The Constituency Constitutional Forum was to be operational by that time.

3.2. District Coordinators

3.2.1. Mandate/Terms of Reference

- Be the local grass root representative;
- Perform the generalization activities in the district;
- Be in charge of the documentation center/s in the district, facilitate its/their respective management, ensuring they are stocked and are easily accessible to the public and also organize their safety and security;
- Gathering any relevant local information and materials for the purpose of constitution making;
- Facilitate the identification, classification and organization of the physical and electronic retrieval and dissemination of information and materials for constitution making;
- Supply such information needed by local constituency forums and committees;
- Liaise with other documentation centers nearby and others for information;
- In collaboration with constituency committees, identify and arrange venues for public hearing whenever the CKRC visits the constituencies in their area;
- Facilitate regular meetings of the constituency committees and involve local people as much as possible in discussing constitutional issues;
- Source and identify other key personnel that the CKRC may wish to consult or engage in its work;
- Identify and arrange for simultaneous local translations, sign language users, procurement and hiring of public address systems, transport and communication facilities for CKRC's meetings in the district;
- Monitor the implementation of civic education by civic education providers in the district;
- Facilitate the formation of constituency committees with guidance and assistance of CKRC; and
- Perform any other tasks as directed by CKRC.

3.2.2. Criteria for Appointment

- Diversity in the composition, taking into account ethnicity, age, religion and professional or occupational background; and
- Appointees had at least attained Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education or its equivalent.

4. CIVIC EDUCATION

Civic Education in the constituency was carried out between 21st February 2002 and 22nd May 2002.

4.1. Phases covered in Civic Education

Stage one: - Is the only phase that was covered. This is the stage preceding the collection of views. This stage dealt with information, knowledge, skills and virtues that enabled Kenyans

have an informed choice and present their views on constitutional review.

4.2. **Issues and Areas Covered**

- Constitution
- The constitution making process in Kenya
- Emerging constitutional issues
- Structures and systems of government
- Governance
- Issues and questions for public hearings

5. CONSTITUENCY PUBLIC HEARINGS.

5.1. Logistical Details

5.1.1. Date and Number of Days for Public Hearings

- a) Date(s) 13th and 23rd May 2002
- b) Total Number of Days: 2

5.1.2. Venue

- c) Number of Venues: 2
- d) Venue(s): 1) Makutano A.I.C Church Hall
2) Lema Girls Secondary School

5.1.3. Panels

5.2. Attendant Details

Category	Details	Number
Number of People Who Presented		99
Sex	Male	63
	Female	36
	Not Stated	0
Presenter Type	Individual	48
	Institutions	50
	Not Stated	1
Educational Background	Primary Level	30
	Secondary/High School Level	42
	College	8
	University	8
	None	7
	Not Stated	4
Form of Presentation	Memoranda	1
	Oral	31
	Written	0
	Oral + Memoranda	9
	Oral + Written	5
	Not Stated	53
	Other Education/Vernacular/Madrassa/Informal Education) (Adult	0

5.3. Summary of Emerging Issues

The following are the recommendations made by the presenters in Mwala Constituency. The recommendations were collated around 43 areas of concern, from the Preamble to National integrity/identity. Only areas where recommendations were made in the constituency are covered. The numbers in parentheses represent the number of times the recommendation (bulleted) was made, either orally or through written memoranda. Each count on a specific recommendation was picked from an individual, a group or an organization. Where a presenter made different recommendations on the same area of concern, each recommendation was counted separately. Where no number appears in parentheses, the recommendation was made only once.

5.3.1 PREAMBLE

- The constitution shall have a preamble (13)
- The preamble should start with "We the people of Kenya..."
- The preamble should be simple and clear.
- The preamble should state that Kenya is a God fearing country.
- The preamble should express the Sovereignty of all Kenyans.
- The preamble should state that Kenya shall always be a democratic state.
- The preamble should spell out the broad socio-economic values of the Kenyan state.
- The preamble should establish a democratic constitution.
- The preamble should state that there shall be equal rights and opportunities for all.
- The preamble should express the vision aspirations and wishes of the people of Kenya.
- The preamble should embrace rights of the citizens.
- The preamble should capture the struggle for independence and national vision.
- The preamble should address culture and democratic principles.
- The preamble should capture the national vision and philosophy.

5.3.2 DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY.

- The constitution should provide that the law shall apply in a non-discriminatory manner to all Kenyans.
- .The constitution should provide that separation of state powers shall remain independent.
- .The constitution should provide that every Kenyan shall play his /her part in ending corruption.
- .The constitution should provide that there shall be democracy and condemnation of tribalism.

5.3.3 CONSTITUTIONAL SUPREMACY.

- The constitution should provide for its supremacy over all other laws in the country.
- The constitution should provide that a constitutional amendment shall only be through a public referendum.
- The constitution should emphasize that parliament shall not have the power to amend the constitution.
- .The constitution should provide that the constitution is subject to natural justice principles and not democracy.
- The constitution should be amended if parliament attains 85% majority in favour of the motion.

- The constitution should provide that amendment of the constitution shall be done by the people through referendums
- The constitution should provide that the percentage required by parliament to amend the constitution be increased to 75%.
- The constitution should provide that the constitutional shall be amended by the people and not parliament
- The constitution should be amended if parliamentarians attains 85% majority in favor of the motion.

5.3.4 CITIZENSHIP.

- The constitution should confer to all persons born of Kenyan parents automatic citizenship.(9)
- The constitution should provide for dual citizenship (9).
- The constitution should not provide for dual citizenship.
- The constitution should confer automatic citizenship to all persons legally married to a Kenyan citizen irrespective of gender.(7)
- The constitution should provide that a non-Kenyan child adopted by a Kenyan citizen shall automatically qualify for Kenyan citizenship.
- The constitution should provide that proof of citizenship shall be by way of National identification cards, birth certificates and passports.
- The constitution should provide that Muslims shall be Kenyan citizens.
- The constitution should stipulate that citizenship should be conferred on children born outside Kenya by Kenyan parents.
- The constitution should provide that all children born of at least one Kenyan parent be given citizenship regardless of gender or gender of the parent.(7)
- The constitution should provide for the protection of the citizens.
- The constitution should provide that Muslims be considered Kenyan citizens as their Christian counterparts.
- The constitution should stipulate that all Kenyan citizens shall have the right to acquire passports anytime they are 18 years old.
- The constitution should provide that all Kenyans shall carry a national identity card as proof of citizenship

5.3.5 DEFENSE AND NATIONAL SECURITY.

- The constitution should provide for the establishment of disciplined forces by the constitution (3)
- The constitution should provide that the president shall not be commander -in-chief of the armed forces (8)
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be Commander -in-Chief of the armed forces (8)
- The constitution should provide that the executive shall have exclusive powers to declare war
- The constitution should provide that extra-ordinary powers in emergency situation shall be invoked (4)
- The constitution should provide that parliament shall have pass all use of emergency powers
- The constitution should provide that police and prison officers shall be trained for a period of one year.

- The constitution should provide that ministry of Defense shall be headed by a Minister who will be in charge of all forces.
- The constitution should provide that no decisions affecting national policy on defense shall be made with the approval of parliament.
- The constitution should provide that after every three years all security officers should under go refresher courses and training.
- The constitution should provide that any organizations that poses a threat of insecurity to the citizens shall be deregistered.
- The constitution should provide that no officer shall receive bribe to protect.

5.3.6 POLITICAL PARTIES.

- The constitution should provide that political parties shall be involved in development projects (8)
- The constitution should provide broad guidelines for the formation, management and conduct of political parties (11)
- The constitution should provide that all political parties should have equal access to public premises and media especially for campaign purposes.
- The constitution should limit the number of political parties in the country to 2- 5.(16)
- The constitution should provide broad guidelines requiring that political parties have a national outlook..
- The constitution should provide that the government should not finance political parties. (5)
- The constitution should provide that the government should finance political parties.(11)
- The constitution should stipulate that all political parties should be registered without any conditions and after meeting the required standards.
- The constitution should provide for public funding of political parties as long as such parties have representation in parliament and have a demonstrable substantial following. The funding should be approved by the parliament.
- The constitution should provide that political parties and the state shall remain independent (8)

5.3.7 STRUCTURES AND SYSTEMS OF GOVERNMENT.

- The constitution should provide for a parliamentary system of government with a Prime Minister as the head of government. (5)
- The constitution should provide that the prime minister shall be head of government (4)
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be ceremonial (7)
- The constitution should provide for a parliamentary system of government in which the National Assembly chooses the Prime Minister.
- The constitution should provide for a government of National Unity composed of all parliamentary political parties.
- The constitution should provide that where a government of National Unity is formed, the nominee of the party with the majority of seats in parliament shall become the Prime Minister.
- The constitution should provide for a unitary system of government. (3)
- The constitution should provide for a unitary system of government with a ceremonial President and an executive Prime Minister.
- The constitution should provide for the strict observation of the doctrine of separation of power from Executive to Legislature.

- The constitution should provide that the three arms of the government shall have power to make provisions for a mini budget in cases of disasters
- The constitution should provide that Government offices shall be decentralized.
- The constitution should provide that NGO's should nominate a representative in the parliament

5.3.8 THE LEGISLATURE.

- The constitution should provide that in case of defection MP's shall not contest until the next general elections.
- The constitution should provide that an MP shall possess a degree from recognized university.
- The constitution should provide the Speaker shall have powers to dissolve Parliament and request the Electoral commission to organize for elections.
- The constitution should give Parliament power to impeach the president.
- The constitution should give Parliament power to vet and appoint all Ministers, Assistant ministers and Permanent secretaries.
- The constitution should give Parliament power to supervise the Judicial Service Commission and the Public Service Commission.
- The constitution should give Parliament sole power of approval of public expenditure as well as the salaries of MPs.
- The constitution should provide for an independent commission to decide on the salaries of MPs.
- The constitution should give Parliament power to control its own calendar.
- The constitution should provide that constituency boundary review shall be done every five years.
- The constitution should give parliamentary committees the power to prosecute.
- The constitution should give voters the right to recall non-performing MPs by way of petition, referendum or collection of a required number of signatures from the MPs constituency.
- The constitution should provide that there shall be equal representation of all constituencies.
- The constitution should provide that a parliamentary aspirant shall be a Kenyan.
- The constitution should provide that MPs have public offices in their constituencies.
- The constitution should provide that constituencies shall have 20,000 constituents
- The constitution should provide that nominations in parliament shall only be reserved for special interest groups and the vulnerable groups.
- The constitution should provide that the legislature should involve the mwananchi in the process of law making.
- The constitution should provide that MP's salaries shall be reduced.
- The constitution should provide that MP's shall have opportunities to visit constituents.
- The constitution should provide that children shall be represented in parliament
- The constitution should provide that a Members of Parliament shall work full time.
- The constitution should provide that an MP shall have attained at least 19 years of age.
- The constitution should provide that MP's shall not compute their own salaries.
- The constitution should provide that parliament shall have unlimited powers to control its affairs through standing orders.
- The constitution should provide that the budget should be made available to all MP's 3 months before it is read for scrutiny and pre - budget negotiations

- The constitution should provide for the full participation of MPs in the preparation of the national budget at all stages

5.3.9 THE EXECUTIVE.

- The constitution should provide for a ceremonial president who should not belong to any political party and should be elected by popular vote.
- The constitution should provide that all presidential candidates declare the source of their wealth.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall appoint his running mate and they shall not be members of parliament.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be subject to the law.
- The constitution should limit the powers of the president.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall not have the power to dissolve parliament.
- The constitution should limit the duties of the president to that of Commander in Chief of the armed forces and appointment of cabinet ministers..
- The constitution should provide for the impeachment of the president.
- The constitution should provide that the president should serve a maximum two five year terms.
- The constitution should provide that all presidential appointments be vetted by parliament.
- The constitution should provide a minimum qualification of a university degree for a presidential candidate.
- The constitution should provide that the president must be between 30 - 55 years of age.
- The constitution should provide that the president should not have power or authority to dissolve parliament.
- The constitution should provide that the president should not be a member of parliament.
- The constitution should provide that the Vice President be directly elected by popular vote.
- The constitution should provide for appointment to the cabinet through merit.
- The constitution should make provisions for the overhaul of the provincial administration to ensure its efficiency.
- The constitution should abolish the provincial administration structure of government.
- The constitution should provide that the provincial administration be abolished and its role should be taken over by the local government.
- The constitution should provide that the Chief and the Assistant Chief be elected by popular vote by members of the respective administrative location.
- The constitution should provide that the President should be above party politics and not a Member of Parliament.
- The constitution should provide that the Executive should comprise of the Prime Minister, the Ministers, the Deputy ministers and the Permanent Secretaries all of whom shall be liable to impeachment.
- The constitution should provide that women shall be nominated to the cabinet
- The constitution should provide that the vice president shall be elected by the people
- The constitution should provide that provincial administration shall be open to both gender.
- The constitution should provide that PC's shall be elected by parliament.
- The constitution should provide that the offices of P.C's, D.C's, and D.O's be scrapped.
- The constitution should provide that the offices of provincial administration shall be

retained.

- The constitution should provide that village headmen shall be paid by the government
- The constitution should provide that chiefs shall be elected by the people
- The constitution should provide that any person-seeking presidency shall be a Kenyan citizen.
- The constitution should provide that the prime minister and not the president shall be the Commander in Chief of the Armed forces.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall not have powers to declare war.
- The constitution should provide that appointment of ministers shall be done on merit and the minister should be qualified.
- The constitution should provide that there shall be no restriction on the marital status of the president.
- The constitution should provide that a president shall be aged between 35 and 70 years.
- The constitution should provide that a president shall not be above the law.
- The constitution should provide for a creation of the prime minister's office that will share powers with the president.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be the head of state.
- The constitution should provide that the President and the Cabinet shall appoint ambassadors only after consultation

5.3.10 THE JUDICIARY.

- The constitution should provide for the independence of the judiciary.
- The constitution should provide for a permanent constitutional court.
- The constitution should provide for the independence of private prosecutors.
- The constitution should provide that appointment of judges should be approved by two thirds of the Members of Parliament.
- The constitution should provide that illicit brews and drugs are banned.
- The constitution should provide for a levy- free access to judicial service.
- The constitution should provide for a Judicial Commission elected by the people to oversee the functioning of the Judiciary.
- The constitution should provide for establishment of law courts at constituency levels.
- The constitution should provide that children courts shall be established
- The constitution should provide that the Attorney General shall be supreme and independent.
- The constitution should provide for security of tenure for judges.
- The constitution should stipulate that application and filing fees should as much as possible be pegged at a rate affordable to the common person.
- The constitution should provide that justice would be upheld.
- The constitution should stipulate that the Judicial service Commission with the approval of the Parliament should appoint Judges.
- The constitution should provide that the appointment of Judicial Service Commission shall be done by Parliament.
- The constitution should provide that Parliament should appoint the Attorney General with the help of the Law Society of Kenya.
- The constitution should stipulate the period that a case in court should take.
- The constitution should provide that
- The constitution should provide that rape cases shall attract stiff penalty.
- The constitution should provide that abortion shall be criminalized.
- The constitution should provide that the Judiciary shall be independent.

- The constitution should provide that the Judiciary shall administer justice and stiff penalty for offences involving drug abuse.
- The constitution should provide that Prostitution shall be outlawed.
- The constitution should provide that the undisciplined forces shall be prosecuted in ordinary Law courts.
- The constitution should provide that Kadhi courts are abolished.
- The constitution should provide that death sentence is abolished

5.3.11 LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

- The constitution should provide that all elective positions in the local government, including the position of the mayor and the chair of the Country Council, be filled by direct popular elections.
- The constitution should provide that all local authority by-laws be adopted by way of a referendum.
- The constitution should provide that Mayors and Chair of County Council serve a maximum two five-year terms.
- The constitution should stipulate that county clerks, town clerks and municipal council clerks shall be registered lawyers.
- The constitution should provide for the funding of Local authorities by the central government.
- The constitution should provide that council accounts should be subject to scrutiny by the Auditor and Comptroller General.
- .The constitution should provide that Local Authorities should be given some autonomy and power by the Central Government.
- .The constitution should provide that the provincial authorities shall answerable to the government.
- The constitution should provide that local authorities shall be empowered to provide health services.

5.3.12 THE ELECTORAL SYSTEM AND PROCESS.

- The constitution should provide that the Electoral commission shall be independent, clear, religious and supreme.
- The constitution should provide that in a presidential election, the winning candidates must get at least 50% of the votes cast or a run - off of the two top most candidates shall be constitutionalised.
- The constitution should provide that all registered parties shall by way of nomination elect the electoral commission.
- The constitution should provide that the political party with the second largest number of seats in parliament shall nominate the national Vice President.
- The constitution should provide that parliamentarians and presidential aspirants shall have a minimum of University degree education
- The constitution should provide for constituency boundary reviews after every 5 years.
- The constitution should provide for a 30 day period between elections and the swearing in of the new president.
- The constitution should provide for separate and Independent periods for local

government, parliamentary and presidential elections.

- The constitution should provide that votes be counted at the polling station.
- The constitution should provide that Presidential and Parliamentary elections be held on separate dates. In all cases, presidential elections should be held first.
- The constitution should provide that voting be done by secret ballot.
- The constitution should provide that independent candidates shall not be allowed to contest.
- The constitution should clearly stipulate the election dates when parliament convenes for its last sitting before the term is over.
- The constitution should provide for the autonomy of the Electoral Commission.
- The constitution should provide the 25% per cent rule should be replaced with a 51% majority vote for winners of presidential polls.
- The constitution should provide that constituencies shall be determined by population..
- The constitution should provide that Commissioners appointed to the Electoral Commission be nominated by, and be representative of all political parties.
- The constitution should provide that the electoral commission should have all political parties.
- The constitution should provide that ballot boxes be transparent and that votes shall be counted at the polling stations.
- The constitution should abolish nomination of MPs and councilors.
- The constitution should provide that nomination of MP's and councilors shall be in proportion to number of seats represented in parliament.
- The constitution should provide that those constituencies that might have been created through other processes or without parliamentary approval shall be abolished.
- The constitution should provide that voter registration shall be continuous process and every citizen attaining the age of 18 should be eligible to voting
- The constitution should provide that the election date for the next general election be announced when parliament reconvenes for its last sitting before the term is over..
- Civic education should be entrenched in the constitution and should be a continuous process
- The constitution should provide the electorate with a right to petition any election at all levels.
- The constitution should provide that nomination of MP's and councilors shall be abolished.
- The constitution should provide that all elective posts shall have a retirement provision of 55 years.
- The constitution should provide that breach of election rules should result in summary of dismissal of the candidate.
- The constitution should provide that elections shall be free and fair.
- The constitution should provide that ages of voters shall be between 18 - 65 years.
- The constitution should provide that children shall be allowed to elect leaders.
- The constitution should stipulate that the simple majority rule shall be retained as the basis of winning elections.
- The constitution should provide that candidates who defect from one party to another shall only contest for the same seat in the next general elections but not in by-elections.

5.3.13 BASIC RIGHTS.

- The constitution should guarantee the protection of the human rights of all Kenyans.
- The constitution should provide that women shall have maternity leave without feeling

insecure at their place of work.

- The constitution should protect all Kenyans against domestic violence.
- The constitution should guarantee the freedom of worship to all Kenyans.
- The constitution should provide freedom and protection of religion from the crop-up of sects and devil worship.
- The constitution should provide that the government shall remunerate village elders.
- The constitution should provide that there shall be equal coverage by all state-owned media groups to all.
- The constitution should provide that workers shall be guaranteed trade unions representation.
- The constitution should provide for the freedom of expression like peaceful demonstrations without police interference.
- The constitution should provide for the freedom of movement thus no one should be convicted of loitering.
- The constitution should provide for the protection of all Kenyans from torture and intimidation.
- The constitution should provide that freedom and protection of worship shall be guaranteed to all religious groups especially to harassment and victimization to truthful speaking individuals on topical and political matters
- The constitution should provide that preaching in all places shall be constitutionalised
- The constitution should provide that employers shall have a code of conduct to prevent sexual harassment on women employees
- The constitution should guarantee the security of all Kenyans.
- The constitution should provide for free and compulsory formal education up to university level.
- The constitution should provide for free basic health care for all in both rural and urban areas
- The constitution should guarantee every Kenyan, basic food, clothing and shelter.
- The constitution should guarantee every Kenyan, equal and non-discriminative treatment by the law irrespective of gender, ethnic or racial background.
- The constitution should guarantee the protection of Workers from intimidation from employers.
- The constitution should provide that every citizen should be educated on civic education and the constitutional concepts.
- The constitution should provide that the constitution shall be available at all chiefs offices for accessibility to citizens. .
- The constitution should provide the description of worship to avoid manipulation.
- .The constitution should provide that constitution is written in Kiswahili for easy understanding.
- The constitution should provide that corruption is depriving citizens their rights.
- The constitution should provide that questionable sects should not be registered.
- The constitution should provide that men shall be given leave to assist their wives after delivery
- The constitution should provide for socio, economic and political rights for all citizens.
- The constitution should stipulate that all citizens have a right to live thus abortion should not be practiced.
- . The constitution should provide that there shall be compulsory pension for all who attain

the age of 60 years

- The constitution should provide for the social, economic and political rights for all citizens
- .The constitution should provide that human rights shall be constitutionalised.
- The constitution should provide that adult education shall be strengthened to equip citizens with leadership roles.
- The constitution should provide that protection of the rights and freedom of individuals shall be guaranteed
- Death penalty should not be abolished..

5.3.14 RIGHTS OF VULNERABLE GROUPS.

- The constitution should provide for government rehabilitation of street children.
- .The constitution should provide affirmative action in favor of the disabled in all public facilities.
- The constitution should provide that fathers/men shall take responsibility of the children they sire.
- The constitution should provide for special identification cards for the deaf.
- The constitution should provide for non-discrimination of women in inheritance matters.
- The constitution should provide for affirmative action in favor of the needy, aged, HIV positive and mentally sick persons.
- The constitution should provide for protection of both married and unmarried women against all forms of gender abuse.
- The constitution should protect Child rights especially the right not to be forced into an early marriage.
- The constitution should provide for a Children's cabinet, which should be composed of representatives of children from all parts of the country.
- The constitution should protect the education of the Girl child.
- The constitution should that there shall be no child labor whatsoever thus the government should educate every child.
- The constitution should provide that Prisons shall be places of rehabilitation and not corporal punishment.
- The constitution should stipulate that basic requirements in maternity hospitals shall be provided by the Government.
- The constitution should provide that freedom fighters shall be taken care of by the government.
- .The constitution should provide that interpreter services are made available a tall public places.
- The constitution should provide that the government shall finance
- The constitution should provide that gender shall be observed in all areas.
- .The constitution should provide that the government shall protect the children from violation of their rights.
- The constitution should provide that divorce shall be illegal in a bid to protect children.
- .The constitution should provide that police harassment shall be illegal.
- The constitution should provide that the Affiliation Act be revived to make men responsible for pregnancies arising from their sexual behaviors
- The constitution should provide that retirees shall not be allowed to work

5.3.15 LAND AND PROPERTY RIGHTS.

- The constitution should guarantee the right of any Kenyan to own land in any part of the country.
- The constitution should provide that all government/trust land lying idle should be distributed to the landless.
- The constitution should provide that no citizen should own more than 50 acres of land.
- The constitution should provide that private land acquired by the government for National development should be compensated promptly and adequately..
- The constitution should provide that no citizen should pay money to have their land surveyed or to acquire title deeds.
- The constitution should guarantee that no Kenyan shall be landless.
- The constitution should provide that married women shall possess no property from their fathers land.
- The constitution should provide that no citizen shall be allowed to own more than 100 acres of land.
- The constitution should provide that land shall be registered under both spouses names.
- The constitution should put a ceiling on the fees charged for sub-division and registration of boundaries.
- The constitution should provide for free government surveyors.
- The constitution should give the government the right to acquire public land for national or regional use.
- The constitution should give either partner in a marriage the right to inherit property belonging to their spouse.
- The constitution should provide for a proper drafting of title deeds to reflect matrimonial/spousal joint ownership.
- The constitution should provide that rights of land ownership are constitutionalised.
- The constitution should provide that buying and selling of land shall be abolished.
- The constitution should provide that land shall be leased for 1000 years.
- The constitution should provide the government shall provide free land surveyors.
- The constitution should provide that the government shall have the right to reclaim all fallow land and re - use for development purposes.
- The constitution should provide that unmarried girls shall inherit parental land only.
- The constitution should provide land next to Mt.Kenya shall be legally allocated to the current inhabitants.
- The constitution should provide that land laws shall be upheld over and above political divides.
- The constitution should provide that public burial grounds shall be reserved
- The constitution should provide that Tenure system shall be reviewed where the freehold system should be replaced with a 60 - 90 year leasehold scheme.
- The constitution should provide that land clashes are addressed in basic law.
- The constitution should provide that women shall have fair ownership of land.
- The constitution should provide for equal rights of inheritance for both boys and girls.
- The constitution should stipulate that individuals shall have the right to own land.

5.3.16 CULTURAL, ETHNIC AND REGIONAL DIVERSITY AND COMMUNAL RIGHTS

- The constitution should provide for the freedom of ethnic practices as long as they are not repugnant to morality and natural justice.
- The constitution should provide that Kadhi shall be elected by Muslims and shall be conversant with the Islamic law.

- The constitution should stipulate that community cultural museums and heritage be established in every district.
- The constitution should that there shall not be specific days for worship.
- The constitution should abolish the practice of Female Genital Mutilation
- .Female Genital Mutilation should be outlawed.
- .The constitution should that religion shall be defined by law.
- The constitution should provide that Female Genital Mutilation shall be outlawed.
- The constitution should provide that the clan shall be recognized and empowered to solve disputes.
- The constitution should provide that devil worship shall be outlawed.
- The constitution should provide that local beer shall be licensed.

5.3.17 MANAGEMENT AND USE OF NATIONAL RESOURCES

- The constitution should provide for equal distribution of earnings from national resources and that there shall be salary review commission with branch level representation.
- The constitution should provide that the government shall provide good storage facilities to farmers.
- The constitution should provide that all government services and facilities be accessible to all Kenyans without discrimination.
- .The constitution should provide that the national currency/legal tender has a permanent face.
- The constitution should give the offices of the Auditor General and Controller General power to prosecute.
- The constitution should provide that public officers convicted of corruption be also made to repay the full amount of monies embezzled.
- The constitution should provide that all appointments to civil service must be based on merit.
- The constitution should provide for government role in price control to protect local produce
- The constitution should provide for government protection of the local market against the infiltration of fake and contraband products.
- The constitution should provide farmers with the freedom to market coffee through their own channels.
- The constitution should provide for government role in the marketing of Kenyan products.
- The constitution should provide that farmers be paid directly for their agricultural produce.
- The constitution should provide that relief food shall be distributed by a parliamentary committee
- The constitution should provide that access to state educational facilities shall be strictly on merit
- The constitution should provide for provisions for the Amendment of the Educational sector to comply with the world standards.
- The constitution should provide that there shall be employment of graduates
- The constitution should provide that Secondary and University education shall be subsidized by the Government to make it affordable.
- The constitution should provide that should provide that the Government shall be liable for destruction, accidents or havoc resulting from the Government's ignorance
- The constitution should provide for government control over interest rates charged on

bank loans.

- The constitution should that the ministry of Agriculture shall provide advice and support services to farmers.
- The constitution should provide for the full liberalization of the agricultural sector.
- The constitution should provide that admissions to government schools be strictly based on merit.
- The constitution should provide for the review of the education system in order to enhance the quality of the education provided.
- The constitution should provide for strict enforcement of employment on merit in all public institutions.
- The constitution should provide that farm produce and inputs shall be tax-free.
- The constitution should provide that national resources shall be distributed equitably.
- The constitution should provide for reasonable and affordable government taxation of consumer goods.
- The constitution should provide that the Controller and Auditor General shall be independent and enjoy security of tenure.
- The constitution should provide for the control of birth rate.
- The constitution should provide that farmers shall be free to market coffee through their own avenues.
- The constitution should provide that double taxation is stopped. .
- The constitution should provide for a one-man job policy
- The constitution should provide that one person one - job policy in order to create employment for the unemployed
- The constitution should provide that the agricultural sector is fully liberalized.
- The constitution should provide that controller of prices shall be appointed and will be answerable to the parliament
- The constitution should provide that the government shall eradicate poverty and corruption.
- The constitution should provide that budgetary principles shall be implemented.
- The constitution should stipulate that all civil servants remuneration shall be reviewed in every 5 years.
- The constitution should provide that officers convicted of corruption shall repay involved amounts..
- The constitution should provide that the Government of Kenya shall consider employing rehabilitated persons.
- The constitution should provide that reserved prices shall be set for farmer's products
- The constitution should provide that local residents shall be compelled to initiate development projects through the support of the government.
- The constitution should provide that the government shall ensure that parastatals and other public organizations are managed properly and it's expenditures accounted for.
- The constitution should provide that there shall be harmonization of civil servants salaries.

5.318 ENVIRONMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCES.

- The constitution should provide that communities be given first preference in benefiting from local natural resources.
- The constitution should provide that citizens be protected from wild animals.
- The constitution should provide for the protection of forests, rivers, water catchments areas and wildlife.

- The constitution should provide that scientific innovations and traditional herbs shall be reserved and protected.
- The constitution should provide that the environment shall be against negative impact of science and technology.
- The constitution should provide that the local authorities shall benefit from natural resources within their localities.
- The constitution should provide that natural resources shall benefit both locals and the government.
- The constitution should provide that the government shall provide for protection of natural resources.

5.3.19 PARTICIPATORY GOVERNANCE.

- The constitution should provide for the participation of religious organizations in governance.

5.3.20 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

- The constitution should provide that all the conduct of foreign affairs be vetted by parliament.

5.3.21 CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSIONS, INSTITUTIONS AND OFFICES.

- The constitution should provide that constitutional commissions be set up by parliament or with the approval parliament.
- The constitution should provide for a commission to oversee the education sector, which should be de-linked from the executive and should be answerable to the National Assembly.
- The constitution should provide that commissions of inquiry once appointed be free to probe without interference.
- The constitution should provide that the constitutional review process shall be finalized before the next general election.
- .The constitution should provide that democracy shall be guaranteed by the constitution.

5.3.22 SUCCESSION AND TRANSFER OF POWER.

- The constitution should provide that retiring/outgoing presidents should hand over the instruments of power to the Chief Justice in the interim period before the next president is sworn in.
- The constitution should provide that during the transition period presidential powers rest with the Attorney General
- The constitution should provide that the new president shall be sworn in by the chief justice after a period of 30 days

5.3.23 WOMEN RIGHTS

- The constitution should provide that investigations involving rape cases, the victims identity should not be disclosed
- The constitution should provide that womens' group involved in constructive development should be given financial support by the government (4)

- The constitution should provide that women in formal employment are provided with maternity leave
- The constitution should provide that women are protected from sexual harassment
- The constitution should provide that women shall have equal rights with men in property ownership
- The constitution should provide that women should have the right to inheritance and succession (7)
- The constitution should provide that in case of divorce the male spouse shall provide support to the children of the marriage (4)

5.3.24 NATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY

- The constitution should provide that community based organizations involved in poverty eradication shall be supported by the government (3)
- The constitution should provide that government provide social and physical infrastructure.

5.3.25 NATIONAL OTHER POLICY

- The constitution should provide that those seeking insurance compensation are paid immediately
- The constitution should provide that police brutality shall be prohibited
- The constitution should provide that the government put measures to stamp out corruption at all levels (6)
- The constitution should provide that corrupt officers are prosecuted (2)
- The constitution should provide that family planning be enforced

5.3.26 SECT ORAL POLICY

- The constitution should provide that prices of agricultural products are standardized throughout the country (2)
- The constitution should provide that retirees are not allowed to run farmers' cooperatives
- The constitution should provide that use of local materials and resources for manufacture of export products is encouraged
- The constitution should provide that an independent body to oversee quality of goods produced locally be established
- The constitution should provide that girls who dropout of school as a result of pregnancy are readmitted (3)
- The constitution should provide that an education fund to cater for children whose parents are poor be established
- The constitution should provide for the abolition of the quota system in form one admissions
- The constitution should provide that secondary and university education are subsidized (2)
- The constitution should provide for the reintroduction of corporal punishment in schools
- The constitution should provide that the 8-4-4 system of education shall be retained
- The constitution should provide that nursery, pre-unit and baby class teachers are paid by the government
- The constitution should provide that businesses operating with capital under Ksh.10,000 shall not be liable to taxation (3)

- The constitution should provide that taxation is increased slightly to cater for free education, medical care and Harambees
- The constitution should provide that the disabled are provided with duty free facilities on vehicle importation

5.3.27 **CUSTOMARY LAW**

- The constitution should provide that customary laws are reviewed to be in harmony with contemporary law

5.3.28 **STATUTORY LAW**

- The constitution should provide that rape of minors, disabled or mentally handicapped should carry a death penalty
- The constitution should provide that changaa brewing is punishable by law
- The constitution should provide that local brews are legalized with one club per town (7)
- The constitution should provide that pregnant women are not sent to jail
- The constitution should provide that abortion is abolished
- The constitution should provide that children should apportion a certain percentage of their monthly incomes to their parents

5.3.29 **GENDER EQUITY**

- The constitutional should provide that there is equity between men and women (2).

5.3.30 **TRANSPARENCY AND ACCOUNTABILITY**

- The constitution should provide that there shall be transparency in the armed forces

5.3.31 **NATURAL JUSTICE /RULE**

- The constitution should provide that all people are equal before the law (3).

5.3.32 **NATIONAL INTEGRITY/ IDENTITY**

- The constitution should provide that the national anthem shall be sang seriously
- The constitution should provide that the national flag shall have a color representing every tribe

APPENDICES:

Appendix 1: Members of the Constituency Constitutional Committee

1. Hon. John Katuku MP - Chairman
2. Rose N. Kimeu DC
3. Anastasia Lonzy Secretary
4. Scolastica Mainga
5. Lawrence Kitai
6. Edrik M. Ngunzi
7. Cllr. Ngalaatu Musau
8. Gideon Wambua
9. Mcdonald Muli
10. Juliana Teresia Muli

Appendix 2: Civic Education Providers (CEPs)

1. **National council of churches of Kenya**
2. Ecumenical civic education providers
3. National council of women of Kenya
4. Wambunyu
5. Nthei self help group
6. MYTI

Appendix 3: Persons presenting memoranda and/or making oral submissions.

1	0007OMVEA	Agnes Mutida	CBO	Oral - Public he	Kitaita Women Group
2	0009OMVEA	Ann Wausi	CBO	Oral - Public he	Kitaita Women Group
3	0020OMVEA	Daniel Kisilu	CBO	Written	Mwala Youth Team
4	0002OMVEA	Dominic M. Mweu	CBO	Memorandum	Kyeni Kya Mutiummwe Self Hel
5	0013OMVEA	Elizabeth Wambua	CBO	Oral - Public he	Kionyweni Self Help Group
6	0011OMVEA	Evanson Nzivo Mauluko	CBO	Oral - Public he	Mumo Self Help Group
7	0015OMVEA	James Nzomo	CBO	Memorandum	Kathiani Weltare Association
8	0010OMVEA	Lucia Muli	CBO	Oral - Public he	Kitaita Women Group
9	0014OMVEA	MacDonald David Muli	CBO	Oral - Public he	People with Disabilities-Mwa
10	0012OMVEA	Mbete Mwangi	CBO	Oral - Public he	Kianganya Self Help Group
11	0018OMVEA	Ngami Kilungu	CBO	Written	Mwaitu Mbitika Group.
12	0001IMVEA	Peter M. Katumbu	CBO	Written	Makutano Mango Growers Ass.
13	0004IMVEA	Agnes Mutida	Individual	Written	
14	0073imvea	Amina Ramadhan	Individual	Written	
15	0042IMVEA	Anastacia Lonzi	Individual	Written	
16	0002IMVEA	Andrew Ndambuki	Individual	Written	
17	0046IMVEA	Anonymous	Individual	Written	
18	0041IMVEA	Anonymous	Individual	Written	
19	0034IMVEA	Anonymous	Individual	Written	
20	0040IMVEA	Anonymous	Individual	Written	
21	0025IMVEA	Auguatus K. Muathe	Individual	Oral - Public he	
22	0011IMVEA	Benson Mutuku	Individual	Written	
23	0070imvea	Catherine Mutuku	Individual	Written	
24	0026IMVEA	Charles Munyao	Individual	Oral - Public he	
25	0015IMVEA	Cllr. Mary Kiruhi	Individual	Oral - Public he	
26	0060imvea	D.M. Mutahi	Individual	Written	
27	0074imvea	Daniel Mutinda	Individual	Written	
28	0058imvea	Daniel Ndutu	Individual	Written	
29	0033IMVEA	David Muli	Individual	Oral - Public he	
30	0008IMVEA	Diana Mutunga	Individual	Written	
31	0017IMVEA	Dominic M. Kiilu	Individual	Oral - Public he	
32	0056imvea	Dorcas Muuo	Individual	Written	
33	0044IMVEA	Edrick Ngunzi	Individual	Memorandum	
34	0066imvea	Eliud Katiku	Individual	Written	
35	0028IMVEA	Elizabeth Mutunga	Individual	Oral - Public he	
36	0007IMVEA	Esther Etale Osita	Individual	Written	
37	0010IMVEA	Francis M. Makenze	Individual	Written	
38	0031IMVEA	Gabriel Matheka	Individual	Oral - Public he	
39	0068imvea	George Mumanthi	Individual	Written	
40	0018IMVEA	Gideon Kilungu	Individual	Oral - Public he	
41	0080imvea	Harry Mule	Individual	Written	
42	0045IMVEA	Hon. John M. Katuku	Individual	Memorandum	
43	0054imvea	Hon. Joseph M.Mutisya	Individual	Written	
44	0024IMVEA	Isiah Kituku Nzioki	Individual	Oral - Public he	
45	0023IMVEA	Joel Masila	Individual	Oral - Public he	
46	0067imvea	John Mutiso	Individual	Written	
47	0075imvea	Jonathan K. Katuku	Individual	Written	
48	0016IMVEA	Jonathan Nzoka	Individual	Oral - Public he	

49	0013IMVEA	Josephine Syombua M.	Individual	Written	
50	0029IMVEA	Juliana Muli	Individual	Oral - Public he	
51	0059imvea	Juliana Muli	Individual	Written	
52	0076imvea	Julius Maluti	Individual	Written	
53	0039IMVEA	Juma	Individual	Written	
54	0064imvea	Katama Kalii	Individual	Written	
55	0062imvea	Katundu Nzioka	Individual	Written	
56	0005IMVEA	Kavee Michael	Individual	Written	
57	0014IMVEA	Kyalo Kimata	Individual	Oral - Public he	
58	0048imvea	Lenah Benson Kioko	Individual	Written	
59	0036IMVEA	Macdonald David Muli	Individual	Written	
60	0049imvea	Mathew Muthoka	Individual	Written	
61	0003IMVEA	Mbithuka Mwaniki Domini	Individual	Written	
62	0022IMVEA	Milka Munyaa	Individual	Oral - Public he	
63	0053imvea	Mrs.F.D.M. Matee	Individual	Written	
64	0027IMVEA	Munini Mutisya	Individual	Oral - Public he	
65	0063imvea	Munyao Muthoka	Individual	Written	
66	0012IMVEA	Mutinda Nzoma	Individual	Written	
67	0077imvea	Nelson M. Kiseli	Individual	Written	
68	0052imvea	Ngalatu Musau	Individual	Written	
69	0057imvea	Patricia Kavidu	Individual	Written	
70	0030IMVEA	Paul Munyao	Individual	Oral - Public he	
71	0032IMVEA	Peter Mutundu	Individual	Oral - Public he	
72	0061imvea	Peter Nguku	Individual	Written	
73	0006IMVEA	Redempta Mutuku	Individual	Written	
74	0079imvea	Richard Musau	Individual	Written	
75	0050imvea	Robert Musembi	Individual	Written	
76	0021IMVEA	Ruth Kavan Mutunga	Individual	Oral - Public he	
77	0055imvea	Ruth Mutinda	Individual	Written	
78	0071imvea	Samuel Ngugi	Individual	Written	
79	0051imvea	Stephen Muoki	Individual	Written	
80	0065imvea	Stephen Musyoka	Individual	Written	
81	0047imvea	Stephen Nzioki	Individual	Written	
82	0020IMVEA	Teresia Wavinya Ndolo	Individual	Oral - Public he	
83	0043IMVEA	Titus Nzioka	Individual	Written	
84	0019IMVEA	William	Individual	Oral - Public he	
85	0038IMVEA	Willy Mbole Muyanga	Individual	Written	
86	0035IMVEA	Willy P. Kimeu	Individual	Written	
87	0009IMVEA	Wilson M. Ivuka	Individual	Written	
88	0003OMVEA	Nzau Nzomo	NGO	Memorandum	AIC Makutano Children's Home
89	0004OMVEA	Antony Wambua	Other Institutions	Memorandum	Kithangaini Sec. School.
90	0024OMVEA	Bethsheba Moraa	Other Institutions	Written	Kyethivo Sec. School.
91	0008OMVEA	Dickson M. Mutie	Other Institutions	Oral - Public he	Health Care Takers
92	0019OMVEA	John Kimanthi	Other Institutions	Written	Muusini sec school.
93	0026OMVEA	Joseph K. Mutie	Other Institutions	Written	Mulu Sec. School.
94	0023OMVEA	Kamene Kinyaa	Other Institutions	Written	Kyethivo Primary School.
95	0017OMVEA	Kyalo Mulwa	Other Institutions	Written	Kyethivo Primary Shool.
96	0005OMVEA	Meshack Kitonyi	Other Institutions	Written	Teachers views
97	0022OMVEA	Musyimi Muthini	Other Institutions	Written	Kyethivo Primary School.
98	0016OMVEA	Ndiliko Nyamai.	Other Institutions	Written	Kyethoni Primary School
99	0025OMVEA	Peninah Mbulua Mutungi	Other Institutions	Memorandum	Etikoni Sec. School.

100	0006OMVEA	Rose Ndambuki	Other Institutions	Oral - Public he	Umwimisiyo
101	0021OMVEA	Wilson Waki	Other Institutions	Written	New Atangwa Clan East Africa

Appendix 4: Persons Attending Constituency Hearings

NO.	NAME:	ADDRESS:	NO.	NAME:	ADDRESS:
1	KYALO KIMATA	80 MWALA	34	NDAMBUKI NZUKI	40 MASII
2	MARY KIVULU	149 MKS	35	ELLESTAS NZIOKA	10 MWALA
3	JONATHAN NZOKA	58 MASII	36	MWENDE MUASIA	168 MWALA
4	DOMINIC M KIILU	78 MASII	37	WILLY KIMONGO	25 MASII
5	AGNES M MUTINDA	146 MAKUTANO	38	TERESIA NDOLO	147 MWALA
6	ROSE NDAMBUKI	146 MAKUTANO	39	PETER KIILU	87 MASII
7	MONICA KIOKO		40	DOMINIC MWEU	210 MASII
8	MUTINDA MUNUVE	146 MAKUTANO	41	JULIUS MUINDE	
9	AGNES KISOO	146 MAKUTANO	42	JOSHUA MUOKI	17 MASII
10	MUSYOKA NTHENGE	146 MAKUTANO	43	EVANSON MUALUKO	82 MASII
11	GIDEON KILUNGU	34 MAKUTANO	44	RUTH KAVENJA	104 MWALA
12	DICKSON MWANIA	183 MASII	45	ESTHER ETALE	423 MASII
13	ANN WAUSI	146 MAKUTANO	46	DIANA MUTUNGA	423 MASII
14	MUKUNYA NZIOKA	146 MAKUTANO	47	MBETE MWANGA	KYANGANGA
15	DOMINIC MBITHUKA	76 MASU	48	LEA NTHAMBA	30 MASII
16	SYOWIA KIOKO	146 MAKUTANO	49	MILICIA NGUNYU	30 MASII
17	MACDONALD DAVID	30 MWALA	50	WILSON MUTINDA	58 MASII
18	GIDEON NZIOKI	211 MASII	51	JOAL MASILA	70 MWALA
19	LUCY MULI	130 WAMUNYU	52	ISAIAH MUTUKU	73 MASII
20	TABITHA MATHEKA	146 MAKUTANO	53	NZAU NZOMO	
21	NGILE MULI	146 MAKUTANO	54	AUGUSTUS MWATHE	32 WAMUNYU
22	RODAH KAENDE	146 MAKUTANO	55	JAMES MBAI	30 MWALA
23	KAMENE NDUTI	146 MAKUTANO	56	FRANCIS MAKONZE	58 MASU
24	KALONDU KITUKU	146 MAKUTANO	57	CHARLES MUNYAO	92 MASII
25	ANN MUTUKU	146 MAKUTANO	58	ELIZABETH MUTUNGA	30 MWALA
26	PETER KATUMBU	146 MAKUTANO	59	MACDONALD MULI	30 MWALA
27	KAVEE MAIKO	40 MASII	60	JULIANA MULI	130 WAMUYU
28	REDEMPTA MUTUKU	40 MWALA	61	JOSEPHINE SYOMBUA	
29	DAVID MULI	81 MWALA	62	ELIZABETH WAMBUA	N/A
30	PETER MUTUNDU	459 MASII	63	PAUL MUNYAO	92 MASII
31	KITA JOSEPH	9 MACHAKOS	64	BENSON MUTUKU	61 MWALA
32	GABRIEL WAMBUA	30 MWALA	65	NZOMA MUTINDA	168 MASII
33	JAMES WAMBUA	81 MWALA	66	MUNINI MUTISYA	MWALA

No.	Name:	Address:	No	Name:	Address:
1	James Kasuve	-	32	Jeremiah Musyoka	-
2	Stephen Nzioki	-	33	Julius Maluti	-
3	Peninah Mutungi	-	34	Nelson Mutinda Kiseli	-
4	Lenah Benson	-	35	Phibiana Kasyawa	-
5	Mathew Muthoka	-	36	James Munguti	P.O. Box 19 Machakos
6	Robert Musembi	-	37	Elijah Kiilu	P.O. Box 46 Muthetheni
7	Ngami Kilungu	-	38	Philip Kwenzi	P.O. Box 18 Muthetheni
8	Raphael Nzwili	-	39	Bethsheba Moraa	P.O. Box 18 Muthetheni
9	Stephen Muoki	-	40	Ruth Mutinda	P.O. Box 18 Muthetheni
10	Ngalatu Musau	-	41	Dorcas Muuo	P.O. Box 18 Muthetheni
11	Daniel Ndutu	-	42	Patricia Kavindu	P.O. Box 18 Muthetheni
12	Juliana Muli	-	43	Ndiiko Nyamai	P.O. Box 46 Wamunyu
13	Waki Wilson	-	44	David Makosi	P.O. Box 81 Muthetheni
14	Peter Nguku	-	45	Kameme Kinyae	P.O. Box 46 Muthetheni
15	Katundu Nzioka	-	46	Musyimi Muthini	P.O. Box 46 Muthetheni
16	Munyao Muthoka	-	47	Jeremiah Kyalo Mulwa	P.O. Box 46 Muthetheni
17	Katama Kalii	-	48	John Kimanathi	P.O. Box 190 Masii

18	Kisingu Makau	-	49	Bridget Wamweya	P.O. Box 190 Masii
19	Stephen Musyoka	-	50	Daniel Mutuku	P.O. Box 1 Kalaasa
20	Daniel Nzivo	-	51	Daniel Kisilu	P.O. Box 459 Masii
21	Eliud Katiku	-	52	Willy Kimeu	P.O. Box 28 Wamunyu
22	Stephenson Katiso	-	53	Kieti Onesmus	P.O. Box 241 Masii
23	Mrs. Matee	-	54	Titus Nzioka	P.O. Box 32 Miu
24	John Mutiso	-	55	Jeremiah Muteti	P.O. Box 32 Miu
25	Patrick Ngandi	-	56	Alfornce Wambua	-
26	Hon. Mulu Mutisya	-	57	Nicholas Kasimu	-
27	Daniel Mutinda	-	58	D.M. Motai	-
28	Musembi Jonathan	-	59	Isaac Muthini	-
29	Kiilu Sebastian	-	60	Patrick Kibaya	-
30	Dancun Waki	-	61	Peninah Maingi	P.O. Box 74 Wamunyu
31	Teresia Katiso	-	62	Morris Katiku	P.O. Box 47 Wamunyu
63	Hon. Katuku	P.O. Box 1135 Machakos	73	George Mumanthi	P.O. Box 53 Wamunyu
64	Rev. Schwieger	P.O. Box 28 Wamunyu	74	Miriam Kioko	P.O. Box 53 Wamunyu
65	Richard Musau	P.O. Box 1 Miu	75	Joseph Mutie	P.O. Box 53 Wamunyu
66	Milko Kioko	P.O. Box 1 Wamunyu	76	Catherine Mutuku	P.O. Box 53 Wamunyu
67	Edrick Ngunzi	P.O. Box 35 Ikalaasa	77	Samuel Ngugi	P.O. Box 53 Wamunyu
68	Rose Kivutui	P.O. Box 65 Ikalaasa	78	Mutisya Mule	P.O. Box 74 Wamunyu
69	Ndeti S.M.	P.O. Box 1 Wamunyu	79	Amina Ramathan	-
70	David Ilinda	P.O. Box 130 Wamunyu	80	Titus Nzioka	-
71	Benson Musili	P.O. Box 59 Wamunyu	81	Henry Mutua	-
72	Muthuka Thuvi	P.O. Box 1 Wamunyu	82	Harry Muli	-