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1. DISTRICT CONTEXT.

Kisumu Rural is a constituency in Kisumu District. Kisumu District is one of 12 districts of the Nyanza Province of Kenya. This district is host to Kenya's second City, and a harbour on Lake Victoria. In addition, it is an important regional center linking Uganda, Tanzania, and Kenya, who all share Lake Victoria.

1.1. Demographic Characteristics

District Population by Sex	Male	Female	Total
	248,735	255,624	504,359
Total District Population Aged 18 years & Below	132,078	134,572	266,650
Total District Population Aged Above 18 years	116,657	121,052	237,709
Population Density (persons/Km²)	549		

1.2. Socio-Economic Profile

Kisumu District:

- Is the 4th most densely populated district in the province;
- Has one of the least primary school enrolment rates in the province, at 69.7%, being ranked 10th in the province and 39 nationally;
- Has a secondary school enrolment rate of 19%, being ranked 6th in the province and 36th nationally;
- Experiences the following main diseases: Malaria, respiratory tract infections, diarrhoea diseases, skin diseases, and urinary tract infections, and HIV/AIDS;
- Has a 20.6% malnourishment rate of children under 5 years of age, being ranked 15th of 42 of the nationally ranked districts;
- Has 129 of 1000 of its live babies dying before the 1st birthday, being ranked 39th of 44 of the nationally ranked districts;
- Has a life expectancy of 38.1 years;
- Has an absolute poverty level of 65.44% being ranked 38th of 46 nationally ranked districts;
- Has a 54.99% food poverty level being ranked 26th of 42 nationally ranked districts;
- Has the monthly mean income of Ksh. 6,493, a figure lower than Kenya's urban average;
- Has 62.8% of its residents accessing clean drinking water; and
- 81.20% of its residents having safe sanitation.

Kisumu district has 3 constituencies: Kisumu Town East, Kisumu Town West, and Kisumu Rural Constituencies. The district's 3 MPs, each cover on average an area of 216 Km² to reach 168,12 constituents. This is an opposition stronghold. In the 1997 general elections, NDP won all the parliamentary seats. It won Kisumu Town East, Kisumu Town West, and Kisumu Town Rural with 84.80%, 72.99%, and 53.95% valid votes respectively.

2. CONSTITUENCY PROFILE

2.1. Socio-Economic Profile

The main economic activities are subsistence farming, and fishing on Lake Victoria.

2.2. Electioneering and Political Information

This is an opposition party stronghold. In the 1992 and 1997 general elections, FORD-K and NDP won the parliamentary seat with 91.05% and 53.95% valid votes respectively.

2.3. 1992 General Election Results

1992 TOTAL REGISTERED VOTERS		35,428	
CANDIDATE	PARTY	VOTES	% VALID VOTES
Peter Anyang Nyong'o	FORD-K	23,538	91.05
Wilson N. Ayah	KANU	2,314	8.95
Total Valid Votes		25,852	100.00
Rejected Votes		-	
Total Votes Cast		25,852	
% Turnout		72.97	
% Rejected/Cast		0.00	

2.4. 1997 General Election Results

1997 TOTAL REGISTERED VOTERS		35,516	
CANDIDATE	PARTY	VOTES	% VALID VOTES
Winston Ochoro Ayoki	NDP	13,508	53.95
Wilson Ndolo Ayah	KANU	6,596	26.34
Peter Anyang Nyong'o	SDP	4,935	19.71
Total Valid Votes		25,039	100.00
Rejected Votes		245	
Total Votes Cast		25,284	
% Turnout		71.34	
% Rejected/Cast		0.97	

2.5. Main Problems

The main problem of the area is poverty.

3. CONSTITUTION MAKING/REVIEW PROCESS

3.1. Constituency Constitutional Forums (CCFs)

3.1.1. Philosophy

The Constituency Constitutional Forum (CCF) plays a very significant role in the review of the constitution. It is designated as one of the organs ‘through which the review process shall be conducted’ - (sec. 4(1) of the Constitution of Kenya Review Act, Cap.3A). The importance attached to the CCF arises from the recognition of the need to involve the people fully in the review of the constitution. Only through such participation of the public will the new constitution reflect the preferences, hopes and aspirations of the people. It would also increase people’s knowledge of constitutional issues, and facilitate their familiarity with the provisions of the new constitution. Additionally, the process, enhances the legitimacy of the constitution among Kenyans and their sense of ownership over it. In these ways the proper implementation and safeguarding of the constitution will be facilitated.

3.1.2. Composition and Establishment

The 1997 Review Act had provided for district forums ‘to mobilize communities at the local level for the purpose of civic education in preparation for the Commission’s work and to perform such other duties as the Commission may assign’ - (sec. 12A (6)). The District Forums were to consist of members elected to represent locations, religious organizations, and the disabled, in addition to MPs and members of every local authority in the district. The Act contained several provisions prescribing minimum qualifications for membership and regulating the operations of the District Forums.

The Select Committee of the National Assembly, which reviewed the Act in early 2000, decided to replace the District Forums with Constituency Forums to get views ‘directly from the people in the constituency without necessarily going through the rigours of an election to determine the members of the forum’. It thought that this would provide for a more popular form of participation. It recommended on the simplification of the forum to avoid elections. The Select Committee envisaged the constituency forum as an ‘open forum with no specific structures’, which should be ‘flexible and easy to manage’. Its opinion was that the ‘existing leadership comprising Members of Parliament, councilors, community based organizations, religious groups and individuals should be able to present views and opinions directly from the grassroots’ (*The Report of the Parliamentary Select Committee Reviewing the Constitution of Kenya Review Act, 1997*, April 2000). It removed the regulatory powers of the Commission over the forum, its role being confined to the ‘facilitation’ of the forum. It also changed the function of the forum from the facilitation of civic education to also include facilitation and the collection of the views of the public on proposals to alter the constitution.

In view of the limited role of the CKRC in the establishment of the CCF’s, the CKRC prepared and gazetted Guidelines for the operationalization of the constituency constitutional forums. The Guidelines stipulated that all the residents of a constituency would constitute the CCF. The CCF is described as one of the organs ‘through which the review process shall be conducted’ - (sec.4(1)). The CCF was thus one of the principal ways in which the views of the public were to be obtained.

In order to coordinate and facilitate the activities of the CCF, a Constituency Constitutional Committee (CCC) was to be established. The Guidelines proposed its membership to consist of 10 persons, of which three would be ex-officio: the local MP, the chair of the County Council in which the constituency is located, and the District Coordinator. The Guidelines stated that the membership would be as broad and representative of the people of the constituency as possible and recommended that at least a third of the committee should be women.

3.1.3. **Functions of CCF**

- Facilitation of collection of the views of the public at the constituency level on proposals to alter the constitution; and
- Debate and discussion of the views of the members of the public on proposals to alter the constitution.

In performance of these functions, the CKRC was required to visit all constituencies (Sec.18 (1)(a)).

3.1.4. **Functions of CCC**

- The functions of the CCC were mainly facilitative and advisory, the primary aim being to enhance the effective participation in the ownership of the constitution review process by the people at the constituency level;
- The CCC was also mandated to promote, facilitate and monitor civic education at the constituency level in collaboration with the District Coordinator and civic education providers;
- Additionally, the CCC had to ensure that the constituency had access to all information relevant to the review process in coordination with District Documentation centers; and
- Finally, the CCC was also mandated with the task of dissemination of the report of the CKRC. It was to be assisted in this by the District Coordinator, who was also its accounting officer, in relation to funds that were made available to it by CKRC.

It is important to emphasize that the Guidelines were advisory, and the local community was free to modify them to suit local circumstances. For example, the size of the CCC could be increased when and if adequate representation and diversity required it.

3.1.5. **Date of Commencement of Work**

The Constituency Constitutional Forum (CCF) was to run for an initial period commencing November 2001 up to September 2002. Accordingly, each Constituency Constitutional Committee (CCC) should have been constituted at the very latest by the end of November 2001. The Constituency Constitutional Forum was to be operational by that time.

3.2. **District Coordinators**

3.2.1. **Mandate/Terms of Reference**

- Be the local grass root representative;
- Perform the generalization activities in the district;
- Be in charge of the documentation center/s in the district, facilitate its/their respective management, ensuring they are stocked and are easily accessible to the public and also organize their safety and security;
- Gathering any relevant local information and materials for the purpose of constitution making;
- Facilitate the identification, classification and organization of the physical and electronic retrieval and dissemination of information and materials for constitution making;
- Supply such information needed by local constituency forums and committees;
- Liaise with other documentation centers nearby and others for information;
- In collaboration with constituency committees, identify and arrange venues for public hearing whenever the CKRC visits the constituencies in their area;
- Facilitate regular meetings of the constituency committees and involve local people as much as possible in discussing constitutional issues;
- Source and identify other key personnel that the CKRC may wish to consult or engage in its work;
- Identify and arrange for simultaneous local translations, sign language users, procurement and hiring of public address systems, transport and communication facilities for CKRC's meetings in the district;
- Monitor the implementation of civic education by civic education providers in the district;
- Facilitate the formation of constituency committees with guidance and assistance of CKRC; and
- Perform any other tasks as directed by CKRC.

3.2.2. **Criteria for Appointment**

- Diversity in the composition, taking into account ethnicity, age, religion and professional or occupational background; and
- Appointees had at least attained Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education or its equivalent.

4. **CIVIC EDUCATION.**

Civic education in the constitution was carried out between 16th May 2002 and 31st May 2002

4.1. **Phases in civic education**

Stage 1 is the only phase that has been covered. This is the stage preceding collection of views. This stage dealt with information, knowledge, skills and virtues that enabled Kenyans to have an informed choice and present their views on constitutional review.

4.2. **Issues and areas covered_**

- Constitution: models, types and meaning
- Independence constitution
- Constitution making process
- Organs and levels of government

5. **CONSTITUENCY PUBLIC HEARINGS.**

5.1 **Logistical Details**

1. **Date and Number of Days for Public Hearings**

- a) Date(s): 18th and 19th June 2002
- a) Total Number of Days: 2

2. **Venue**

- a) Number of Venues: 2
- a) Venue(s):
 1. Maseno University Millenium Hall
 2. Kombewa District Officer's Office

3. **Panels**

- a. Commissioners
 1. Com. Prof. Okoth-Ogendo
 2. Com. Kavetsa Adagala
- b. Secretariat
 1. Tresa Apondi – Programme Officer
 2. Walter Owuor – Programme Officer
 2. Charles Makhoka – Assistant Programme Officer

5.2 Attendance Details

Category	Details	Number
Number of People Who Presented		117
Sex	Male	102
	Female	14
	Not Stated	1
Presenter Type	Individual	100
	Institutions	17
	Not Stated	0
Educational Background	Primary Level	19
	Secondary/High School Level	36
	College	2
	University	58
	None	0
	Not Stated	2
	Other (Adult Education/Vernacular/Madrassa/Informal Education)	0
Form of Presentation	Memoranda	0
	Oral	65
	Written	21
	Oral + Memoranda	0
	Oral + Written	31
	Not Stated	0

5.3 Summary of Emerging Issues.

The following are the recommendations made by the presenters in Kisumu Rural Constituency. The recommendations were collated around 43 areas of concern, from the Preamble to National integrity/identity. Only areas where recommendations were made in the constituency are covered. Where a presenter made different recommendations on the same area of concern, each recommendation was counted separately.

5.3.1 PREAMBLE

- The preamble should be simple and clear.
- The preamble should express the Sovereignty of all Kenyans.

- The preamble should state that Kenya shall always be a democratic state
- The preamble should define the constitution, its objective and the vision of Kenyans
- The preamble should be in the constitution.
- The preamble should express the will of the people of Kenya.
- The preamble should spell out the values of the various communities within Kenya.
- The preamble should state that Kenya shall always be a democratic country.
- The preamble should address issues of national importance.

5.3.2 **DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY.**

- The constitution should provide that the law shall apply in a non-discriminatory manner to all Kenyans.
- The constitution should provide for independence and separation of the three arms of government.
- The constitution should provide for the strict observation of the doctrine of separation of power by the government of the day.

5.3.3 **CONSTITUTIONAL SUPREMACY.**

- The constitution should provide for its supremacy over all other laws in the country.
- The constitution should provide that a constitutional amendment shall only be through a public referendum.
- The constitution should provide that a constitutional amendment shall only be after a 65% of public opinion.
- The constitution should emphasize that parliament shall not have the power to amend the constitution.
- The constitution should emphasize that parliament shall not have the power to amend the constitution on issues affecting parliament.
- The constitution should that the parliament shall be the supreme body in the country.
- The constitution should provide that a 75% majority vote in parliament and a referendum shall be before any constitutional amendment is carried out.
- The constitution should provide that there shall be 70% approval by parliamentarians before any constitution amendment.

5.3.4 **CITIZENSHIP.**

- The constitution should confer to all persons born of Kenyan parent's automatic citizenship.
- The constitution should provide for dual citizenship.
- The constitution should not provide for dual citizenship.
- The constitution should provide that foreigners married to Kenyans shall acquire temporary citizenship for a 10 year probation period.
- The constitution should provide that passports shall be issued upon birth instead of ID for identification purposes.
- The constitution should confer automatic citizenship to all persons legally married to a Kenyan citizen irrespective of gender.
- The constitution should provide that proof of citizenship shall be by way of passports.

5.3.5 DEFENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY.

- The constitution should provide for a joint staff commission to advise the president on military issues.
- The constitution should provide that the Prime Minister shall be the commander in chief of the armed forces.
- The constitution should provide that the prerogative of declaring a state of emergency shall be exercised by the president.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall not be the commander in chief of the armed forces.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be the commander in chief of the armed forces.
- The constitution should provide that the prosecuting powers of the AG shall be left to the police.
- The constitution should limit the duties of the president to that of Commander in Chief of the armed forces.
- The constitution should provide that the police shall work within an established code of ethics and conduct.
- The constitution should provide for reduction in powers of the police.
- The constitution should provide that the minister of defense shall be the commander in chief of the armed forces.
- The constitution should provide that the security of the Kenyan people shall be the responsibility of the government.
- The constitution should provide for an independent body to deal with police relationship with the public.
- The constitution should provide that the issue of importation of illegal arms shall be addressed.
- The constitution should provide that the police force shall be delivered from party politics.
- The constitution should provide that the armed forces recruits shall possess at least O' level education.
- The constitution should provide that the armed forces recruits shall possess at least class eight qualification.
- The constitution should provide that all police recruits shall be graduates.
- The constitution should provide that only the police and the army shall have the mandate of providing security.
- The constitution should provide that all citizens shall be disarmed.
- The constitution should provide that all police shall undergo training in psychology as a minimum qualification requirement.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be the Commander in Chief of the armed forces.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall not be the Commander in Chief of the armed forces.

5.3.6 POLITICAL PARTIES.

- The constitution should provide that a political party shall be deregistered if it has no representation in parliament for 10 years.
- The constitution should limit the number of political parties in the country to 3.

- The constitution should provide that political parties in the country shall be restricted to a minimum of 2 and a maximum of 4.
- The constitution should provide that the number of political parties shall not be regulated.
- The constitution should limit the number of political parties in the country to between 3 and 7.
- The constitution should limit the number of political parties in the country to between 2 and 4.
- The constitution should limit the number of political parties in the country to between 5 and 7.
- The constitution should provide that the number of political parties shall not be restricted or regulated.
- The constitution should provide that political parties' activities shall not be limited to political mobilization only.
- The constitution should provide that the government shall fund the political parties but this shall be pegged on the fact that they have representation in parliament, are not ethnic and present their expenditure estimates to the auditor general.
- The constitution should provide broad guidelines for the formation, management and conduct of political parties.
- The constitution should provide that all political parties shall be granted freedom of association; they be allowed to freely hold public meetings.
- The constitution should provide that the political parties shall be funded by the government from public funds.
- The constitution should provide for security of political leaders.
- The constitution should provide that the number of political parties shall be regulated by an independent commission.
- The constitution should provide broad guidelines requiring that political parties have a national outlook.
- The constitution should provide broad guidelines requiring that composition, management and policies of political parties are gender sensitive.
- The constitution should provide for public funding of political parties as long as such parties have representation in parliament and have a demonstrable substantial following.

5.3.7 **STRUCTURES AND SYSTEMS OF GOVERNMENT.**

- The constitution should provide for a parliamentary system of government with a Prime Minister as the head of government.
- The constitution should provide for an office of a Prime Minister with equal powers to the president.
- The constitution should provide that the running mate of president shall be the vice president.
- The constitution should provide for a unitary system of government with powers subjected to parliamentary check.
- The constitution should provide for a federal system of government.
- The constitution should provide for a federal system of government where local authorities shall run the determined regions.
- The constitution should provide for a federal system of government with Kenya being divided into regions headed by a governor.
- The constitution should provide for a federal system of government and boundaries shall

not be based on tribal lines.

- The constitution should provide for federal system of government headed by a prime minister and two deputies (the first deputy be leader of government business in parliament and the second deputy be the head of civil service), all to be elected by the people.
- The constitution should not provide for a federal system of government.
- The constitution should provide for a regional government of 8 provinces headed by governors elected by the people.
- The constitution should provide for a unitary system of government that shall perpetuate national unity.
- The constitution should provide for a government of National Unity composed of all parliamentary political parties.

5.3.8 **THE LEGISLATURE**

- The constitution should not provide for a coalition system of government.
- The constitution should provide that the nominated MPs shall be endorsed by the elected MPs.
- The constitution should give Parliament power to impeach the president.
- The constitution should provide that constitutional commissions be set up by parliament or with the approval of parliament.
- The constitution should give Parliament power to vet all constitutional appointments.
- The constitution should give Parliament power to supervise the Judicial Service Commission and the Public Service Commission.
- The constitution should give parliament power to vet presidential appointment of permanent secretaries and public officers.
- The constitution should provide that all-presidential appointments be vetted by parliament.
- The constitution should give parliament power to appoint controller and auditor general.
- The constitution should give parliament power to endorse ministerial appointments.
- The constitution should provide for an independent commission to decide on the salaries of MPs.
- The constitution should debar MPs from legislating their own remuneration.
- The constitution should give Parliament power to control its own calendar.
- The constitution should give voters the right to recall non-performing MPs
- The constitution should give voters the right to recall non-performing MPs by collecting 30% signatures and forwarding them to the speaker of the national assembly who then shall declare the set vacant.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be answerable to the parliament
- The constitution should provide that the parliament shall be the only institution that addresses national crisis.
- The constitution should provide that the life of parliament shall not be pegged on constitutional review.
- The constitution should provide that MPs have public offices in their constituencies.
- The constitution should provide that MPs shall visit constituents at least 4 times a year.
- The constitution should provide that MPs shall visit constituencies as least two times a week.
- The constitution should provide that 50% of the MPs salaries shall be for the constituency

development.

- The constitution should provide a minimum qualification of a university degree for an MP candidate.
- The constitution should provide that the MPs shall be between 25 and 65 years
- The constitution should provide that the MPs shall be 24 years
- The constitution should provide for review of parliament's rule of attendance.
- The constitution should provide that Parliament shall be a full-time job.
- The constitution should provide that MPs shall retire at age 55 years.
- The constitution should provide that MPs shall not be pensionable.
- The constitution should provide that 30% of the parliament seats shall be reserved for women.
- The constitution should provide that 20% of the parliament seats shall be reserved for women.
- The constitution should provide that 33% of the parliament seats shall be reserved for women.
- The constitution should provide for parliament to pose the affirmative action bill into law.
- The constitution should provide that MPs shall earn salaries and allowances and serve on contract.
- The constitution should provide that MPs who fail to attend parliamentary sessions regularly and punctually shall automatically lose their seats.
- The constitution should provide for a two-chamber parliament. The upper house should have a veto power over the Lower House.
- The constitution should provide that MPs' power to review law shall be reviewed/limited.
- The constitution should provide that parliament shall be accessible to the public.
- The constitution should give Parliament power to control its own operations through the standing orders.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall have the power to dissolve parliament.
- The constitution should provide for a code of conduct for MPs.
- The constitution should abolish nomination of MPs.
- The constitution should provide that parliament is supreme.
- The constitution should provide that MPs have minimum educational qualifications of O' level certificate.

5.3.9 **THE EXECUTIVE.**

- The constitution should provide for a ceremonial president who shall be appointed by the parliament through a 2/3 majority vote
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be subject to the law.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be above the law.
- The constitution should limit the powers of the president.
- The constitution should provide for the impeachment of the president.
- The constitution should provide a minimum qualification of a university degree for a presidential candidate.
- The constitution should provide that the Chief and the Assistant Chief be elected by popular vote by members of the respective administrative location.
- The constitution should provide that chief shall have minimum O level education.
- The constitution should provide that chief shall be transferable within the district.

- The constitution should provide that the post of assistant chiefs shall be scrapped and their duties be performed by village elders.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall have minimum of 30 years of age.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be between 35 and 65 years.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be between 35 and 70 years.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be between 35 and 60 years.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be between 18 and 60 ears.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be between 21 and 55 years.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be between 25 and 65 years.
- The constitution should provide that presidency shall be for a fixed period of maximum 20 years.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall not be the chancellor of the public universities.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall also be an elected M.P.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall not be an elected MP.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall serve a maximum two five year terms.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall remain the head of both state and government and the vice president as his assistant.
- The constitution should provide that the president and the vice president shall be elected by popular vote.
- The constitution should provide that the moral and social history of the president shall be vetted.
- The constitution should provide that the president shall be free from financially related offences.
- The constitution should provide a minimum qualification of a university degree for a Prime Minister.
- The constitution should provide that the Prime Minister shall be between 40 and 60 years.
- The constitution should provide that the Prime Minister shall serve a maximum two five year terms.
- The constitution should provide for reduction of ministries to be between 8 and 10.
- The constitution should provide for economic independence of ministries.
- The constitution should provide that ministries shall be headed by one minister and not more than 3 assistant ministers.
- The constitution should provide for only 18 ministries headed by one minister.
- The constitution should provide that power shall be devolved from the central government to provincial administration.
- The constitution should abolish the provincial administration structure of government.
- The constitution should provide for the election by popular vote of provincial administration officials.
- The constitution should abolish the positions of D.C and his role be performed by the mayors or chairmen.
- The constitution should provide that the powers of chiefs, DOs and DCs shall be reduced
- The constitution should provide a code of conduct for the President and the Prime Minister.
- The constitution should provide that the president must attend all parliamentary sittings.
- The constitution should provide that provincial administration officers be elected by popular vote.

5.3.10 **THE JUDICIARY.**

- The constitution should provide for the independence of the judiciary.
- The constitution should provide for a permanent constitutional court.
- The constitution should provide for reduction of judicial officers.
- The constitution should provide for courts at divisional level.
- The constitution should provide that appointment of judges should be approved by two thirds of the Members of Parliament
- The constitution should provide for a Judicial Service Commission to appoint both the CJ and AG
- The constitution should provide for a levy- free access to judicial service.
- The constitution should provide that the traditional local liquor shall be legalized.
- The constitution should provide for registration of all marriages irrespective of the nature of the ceremony.
- The constitution should provide for special children’s courts.
- The constitution should provide that the children shall have free legal aid.
- The constitution should provide that a limit shall be fixed on the number of women a man may marry.
- The constitution should provide that the composition of the advisory committee on the prerogative of mercy shall be reviewed.
- The constitution should provide that the chief justice shall be compelled to make rules when he is required to.
- The constitution should provide that the issue of corruption shall be addressed.
- The constitution should provide for special courts to deal with the discipline of the armed forces.
- The constitution should provide that life imprisonment shall be reduced to maximum of 20 years.
- The constitution should provide for tribunal courts at local level to deal with land matters.
- The constitution should provide that rape and defilement shall have equal penalties.
- The constitution should provide that judges shall be elected by popular vote.
- The constitution should provide that sponsors of public clashes and looters of public funds shall be prosecuted.
- The constitution should provide that the affirmative action shall be scrapped.
- The constitution should provide for scrapping of criminal court system, as criminals never win.
- The constitution should provide for use of Kiswahili in courts.
- The constitution should provide that local and child artists shall be protected by the law.
- The constitution should provide that copyright laws shall be repealed and new bills enacted.
- The constitution should provide for community tribunals or courts to ease the backlog in the court system.
- The constitution should provide for a Judicial Commission elected by the people to oversee the functioning of the Judiciary.
- The constitution should provide for review of evidence act.
- The constitution should stipulate that application and filing fees should as much as possible be pegged at a rate affordable to the common person.

5.3.11 LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

- The constitution should provide that all-elective positions in the local government, including the position of the mayor and the chair of the County Council, be filled by direct popular elections.
- The constitution should provide that all-local authority by-laws be adopted by way of a referendum.
- The constitution should provide that Mayors and Chair of County Council serve a maximum two five year term.
- The constitution should provide for the funding of Local authorities by the central government.
- The constitution should provide for a minimum education requirement for mayors and councilors to be O level.
- The constitution should provide that the medical, transport, education, environment conservation and road services shall be under the local council.
- The constitution should provide that mayor and councilors shall possess a university degree.
- The constitution should provide that mayors and councilors shall be elected by the local people.
- The constitution should abolish councilor positions and instead local authorities be headed by MPs.
- The constitution should provide for impeachment of mayors and councilors.
- The constitution should provide that Mayors and Chair of County Council serve a maximum of five-year term.
- The constitution should give mayors and councilors limited executive power.
- The constitution should abolish nomination of councilors.

5.3.12 THE ELECTORAL SYSTEM AND PROCESS

- The constitution should provide that in a presidential election, the winning candidate must get 50% of the total votes cast. In the event that this is not achieved in the first contest, a run-off of the first two candidates with highest number of votes shall be immediately
- The constitution should provide that in presidential election, the winning candidate must get 25% of the total votes cast in all provinces.
- The constitution should provide for renaming of all districts but not based on the tribal name of the residents.
- The constitution should provide for creation of more provinces.
- The constitution should provide for Independent candidates for local government, parliamentary and presidential elections.
- The constitution should provide that votes be counted at the polling station.
- The constitution should provide that presidential and parliamentary elections shall be held on separate dates. In all cases, presidential elections should be held first.
- The constitution should provide that presidential, parliamentary and civic elections shall be held on different occasions with 3 weeks time gap in between.
- The constitution should provide that voting be done by secret ballot.
- The constitution should provide for the autonomy of the Electoral Commission.
- The constitution should provide a clear criterion for the appointment of commissioners to

the Electoral Commission.

- The constitution should provide that election of commissioners to the Electoral Commission be subject to vetting and approval by parliament with the commissioners electing the chairman.
- The constitution should provide that the chairperson of electoral commission shall be elected by the parliament.
- The constitution should provide for the commissioners of electoral commission to have security of tenure.
- The constitution should provide that nomination provisions shall be maintained in the constitution.
- The constitution should provide that the electoral commission shall be mandated to ban politicians who commit electoral offences.
- Civic education should be entrenched in constitution and should be a continuous process
- The constitution should provide that the newly created districts shall be abolished.
- The constitution should provide for clear rules for the creation of parliamentary constituencies.
- The constitution should provide that ballot boxes be transparent.
- The constitution should provide that American constitution shall be adopted in the Kenyan constitution.
- The constitution should provide that a constitutional review process be finalized before the subsequent general elections.
- The constitution should provide that the current constitution making shall be declined from election process.
- The constitution should clearly stipulate the election date of general elections.
- The constitution should provide for proxy voting
- The constitution should provide that voter registration shall not be pegged on ID cards; other identification documents be admissible.
- The constitution should outlaw use of public funds for campaigns.
- The constitution should provide that Commissioners appointed to the Electoral Commission be nominated by, and be representative of all-political parties.
- The constitution should provide that voter registration shall be a continuous process and voter registration centers be brought at locational level.
- The constitution should provide that a registered party shall sponsor a presidential candidate.
- The constitution should provide that the issue of “spoilt votes” shall be reviewed and the intention of the voter be inferred.
- The constitution should provide for a post of Prime Minister who shall garner 50% of the total votes cast.
- The constitution should provide for elections after every five years.
- The constitution should provide that a percentage of the members of the Electoral Commission be drawn from specific professions and gender.
- The constitution should make provision for equal access to the state media for campaign purposes, by all registered political parties.
- The constitution should provide that nomination of MPs and Councilors be done in proportion to the number of seats the political parties hold in parliament
- The constitution should provide for its review every 10 years.
- The constitution should provide the electorate with a right to petition any election at all levels.

5.3.13 BASIC RIGHTS

- The constitution should guarantee the protection of the human rights of all Kenyans.
- The constitution should guarantee the freedom of worship to all Kenyans.
- The constitution should provide freedom and protection of all religious groups.
- The constitution should provide that there shall be no special day of worship.
- The constitution should provide for the freedom of expression and association.
- The constitution should provide for the freedom of movement.
- The constitution should provide for the protection of all Kenyans from torture and intimidation.
- The constitution should guarantee the security of all Kenyans.
- The constitution should provide for free and compulsory formal education up to university level.
- The constitution should provide that the right to life shall be respected by scrapping of the death penalty.
- The constitution should provide for a one person-one job policy.
- The constitution should provide that the death penalty shall be retained.
- The constitution should provide that abortion shall be legalized.
- The constitution should provide for free basic health care for all in both rural and urban areas
- The constitution should guarantee every Kenyan, basic food, clothing and shelter.
- The constitution should guarantee every Kenyan, equal and non-discriminative treatment by the law irrespective of gender, ethnic or racial background.
- The constitution should guarantee all Kenyans the right to information.
- The constitution should provide that out patients services shall be provided free and cost sharing be on in patients
- The constitution should provide for health care services at locational levels.
- The constitution should provide that birth certificates shall be issued automatically upon birth free of charge.
- The constitution should provide that the government shall provide text books to school children.
- The constitution should provide that employment shall not be tribal or nepotic based.
- The constitution should provide for couples to have only two children.
- The constitution should provide that women shall be involved in decision making.
- The constitution should provide that marriage shall be left absolutely free from government intervention.
- The constitution should provide that informal education shall be sponsored by the government.
- The constitution should provide for pit latrines in towns.
- The constitution should provide that assessment of candidates shall be done at class 5, 8, form 2 and form 4.
- The constitution should provide that N.S.S.F shall be paid immediately on retirement.
- The constitution should provide that the retrenchments shall be abolished and outlawed.
- The constitution should provide for the employment of all university graduates.
- The constitution should provide for revival of Kenya school equipment scheme.
- The constitution should provide that employed pregnant women shall be entitled to two months paid rest in addition to the paid maternity leave.

- The constitution should provide that all students who qualify for public universities shall automatically obtain government loans.
- The constitution should provide that universities shall offer courses relevant and focused to public needs.
- The constitution should provide for scrapping of the parallel degree programs in public universities.
- The constitution should provide that university students shall be protected from expulsion.
- The constitution should provide that funny religious practices shall be banned and severely punished.
- The constitution should provide that the government shall guarantee employment opportunities.
- The constitution should provide that university admission shall be liberalized.
- The constitution should provide for all Kenyans to be paid salaries.
- The constitution should provide that citizens above 60 years shall be paid allowances by the government.

5.3.14 **THE RIGHTS OF VULNERABLE GROUPS**

- The constitution should provide for government rehabilitation of street children.
- The constitution should provide that the definition of a child shall be any person below the age of 18 years.
- The constitution should provide that children shall be accorded the same rights as adults.
- The constitution should provide that the needy children shall be taken care of at district level.
- The constitution should provide that the rights of the vulnerable groups shall be respected.
- The constitution should provide for a welfare scheme to help the aged.
- The constitution should provide that children shall be protected from all forms of exploitation.
- The constitution should provide that orphans shall have access to free education.
- The constitution should provide for a body to address the welfare of the poor.
- The constitution should provide that the less privileged shall get free health services.
- The constitution should provide that there shall be provisions of budgetary support for vulnerable groups e.g. Nomads and herdsman
- The constitution should provide that any Kenyan who have attained 65 years shall be paid old age benefit monthly similar to pension.
- The constitution should provide that disabled orphans and disadvantaged ones shall have access to free education and health care until they attain 18 years.
- The constitution should provide for an enactment for the protection of widows.
- The constitution should provide for assessment centers for children with special needs.
- The constitution should provide that child labor shall be done away with and victims be rehabilitated.
- The constitution should provide that the disabled shall be granted education as incentives to attend school.
- The constitution should provide for tax waiver on mobility, hearing e.t.c equipment's be zero rated.
- The constitution should provide for soft loans to the disabled.
- The constitution should provide for reduction in education fees for the disabled at

universities, colleges and polytechnics.

- The constitution should provide for better forms of telephone facilities to be used by deaf persons.
- The constitution should provide that a number of seats should be reserved in the parliament for the disabled.
- The constitution should provide for creation of more rehabilitation centers and homes.
- The constitution should provide for an integrated system of education following the disable.
- The constitution should provide that all the unemployed shall be paid unemployment benefits.
- The constitution should provide affirmative action in favor of the disabled in all public facilities.
- The constitution should provide for government buildings structurally sensitive to the needs of the disabled.
- The constitution should provide for non-discrimination of women in inheritance matters.
- The constitution should provide for affirmative action in favor of the needy, aged, HIV positive and mentally sick persons.
- The constitution should provide for protection of unmarried women against all forms of gender abuse.
- The constitution should protect Child rights especially the right not to be forced into an early marriage.
- The constitution should protect the education of the Girl child.
- The constitution should protect the right of prisoners.

5.3.15 **LAND AND PROPERTY RIGHTS**

- The constitution should provide that no citizen should own more than 5 acres of land.
- The constitution should provide that no citizen should own more than 10 acres of land.
- The constitution should provide that no citizen should own more than 200 acres of land.
- The constitution should provide that no citizen should own more than 15 hectares of land.
- The constitution should provide for gender balance in composition of land control boards.
- The constitution should provide that land control board should be at locational level.
- The constitution should provide that ultimate land ownership shall vest in the government
- The constitution should provide that the local authorities should not have power to control use of land.
- The constitution should provide that the owner of land should have sole right to transfer land.
- The constitution should provide that land transfer fees should be reduced.
- The constitution should provide that the land transfer procedure should be simplified.
- The constitution should provide that land disputes should be at community level.
- The constitution should provide that all land rates and other charges shall be scrapped.
- The constitution should provide for communal ownership of land.
- The constitution should provide that families not individuals shall own land and be registered in the great grand father's name.
- The constitution should provide that agricultural land and land in urban areas shall be owned by individuals.
- The constitution should guarantee the right of any Kenyan to own land in any part of the country.

- The constitution should provide that land should be redistributed amongst all Kenyans fairly.
- The constitution should provide that all title deeds to land should be held through leasehold.
- The constitution should provide that the government should not own land.
- The constitution should provide that title deeds should contain the names of both husbands and wife's.
- The constitution should provide that unmarried women and divorced women should be entitled to inherit land and those without brothers shall also inherit.
- The constitution should provide that both sexes should be entitled to inherit land.
- The constitution should provide that wives should inherit their husband's property.
- The constitution should give either partner in a marriage the right to inherit property belonging to their spouse.
- The constitution should give unmarried girls the right to inherit parental land.
- The constitution should provide that parents should be allowed to inherit their deceased children's property.
- The constitution should protect the cultural right that only sons should inherit property.
- The constitution should provide that unmarried women should be disallowed to inherit their father's land.
- The constitution should provide that non-citizens should be permitted to own land and property.
- The constitution should provide that all government/trust land lying idle should be distributed to the landless.
- The constitution should guarantee that no Kenyan shall be landless.
- The constitution should provide equal access to land for both men and women.
- The constitution should provide for a proper drafting of title deeds to reflect matrimonial/spousal joint ownership

5.3.16 CULTURAL, ETHNIC, REGIONAL DIVERSITY AND COMMUNAL RIGHTS

- The constitution should provide for the freedom of ethnic practices as long as they are not repugnant to morality and natural justice.
- The constitution should provide that the society shall be rid of biased cultural practices e.g. dowry.
- The constitution should abolish the practice of Female Genital Mutilation.
- The constitution should provide that Kiswahili should be recognized as a national language.
- The constitution should provide that Kenyans should be allowed to practice their cultural practices freely.
- The constitution should promote indigenous languages.
- The constitution should make provision for the availability of interpreter services for all local languages in public places.
- The constitution should provide for two national languages i.e. English and Kiswahili.

5.3.17 MANAGEMENT AND USE OF NATIONAL RESOURCES

- The constitution should provide that Members of Parliament candidate shall declare their source of wealth.
- The constitution should provide for equitable distribution of national resources.
- The constitution should provide that all government services and facilities be accessible to all Kenyans without discrimination.
- The constitution should give the offices of the Auditor General and Controller General power to prosecute.
- The constitution should provide that ministers shall declare their source of wealth.
- The constitution should provide that media bill shall be amended.
- The constitution should provide that public officers convicted of corruption be also made to repay the full amount of monies embezzled.
- The constitution should provide that the government compensates farmers in cases of crop failure.
- The constitution should provide that all appointment of public officers shall be done by an independent commission with the president only vetting.
- The constitution should provide that ministers need not be MPs.
- The constitution should provide that ministers should have professional qualifications on the field of portfolio to be held.
- The constitution should provide that all appointments to civil service must be based on merit.
- The constitution should provide that all presidential candidates declare the source of their wealth.
- The constitution should provide that the number of the president's foreign convoy shall be restricted.

5.3.18 **ENVIRONMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCES**

- The constitution should provide that communities be given first preference in benefiting from local natural resources.
- The constitution should provide that 80% of local resources shall be owned by the people.
- The constitution should provide for a commission to oversee the management of natural resources.

5.3.19 **PARTICIPATORY GOVERNANCE**

- The constitution should provide for every constituency to have two representatives who shall forward their issues to the parliament.
- The constitution should provide for NGO's participation in government
- The constitution should provide that student leaders from public universities shall have a representative in parliament.
- The constitution should provide that all government decisions shall involve the common man. They shall be consulted to give their views.

5.3.20 **CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSIONS, INSTITUTIONS AND OFFICES**

- The constitution should provide for a standing salary review commission, represented at all levels of government, with a mandate to review the salary of all public servants.

- The constitution should provide for creation of an independent anti-corruption body.
- The constitution should provide that all commissions reports shall be published.
- The constitution should provide for autonomy of commissions.
- The constitution should provide for education commissions headed by experts.
- The constitution should provide for a commission of higher education to appoint the chancellor.

5.3.21 **SUCCESSION AND TRANSFER OF POWER.**

- The constitution should provide that during the transition period presidential powers rest with the Attorney General.

5.3.22 **WOMEN'S RIGHTS**

- The constitution should provide that marriage age should be at least 25 for both genders.
- The constitution should provide that registration of marriage procedures shall be simplified
- The constitution should provide that laws prohibiting wife beating shall be repealed.

5.3.23 **SECTOTAL AND OTHER POLICIES**

- The constitution should provide for government role in price control to protect local produce
- The constitution should provide for government protection of the local market against the infiltration of fake and contraband products.
- The constitution should provide that farmers be paid directly for their agricultural produce.
- The constitution should provide for the full liberalization of the agricultural sector.
- The constitution should provide that admissions to government schools be strictly based on merit.
- The constitution should provide for the review of the education system in order to enhance the quality of the education provided.
- The constitution should provide for strict enforcement of employment on merit in all public institutions.
- The constitution should provide for reasonable and affordable government taxation of consumer goods.
- The constitution should provide that the TSC shall elect school's board of management and appoint all teachers.
- The constitution should provide that no corrupt persons shall be allowed to hold any key government, public or elective post.
- The constitution should provide that the costs of infrastructure, communication e.g. mobile phones shall be reduced and regulated by the government and also check into inflation charges by foreign investors.
- The constitution should provide that the salary structures shall be reviewed to reduce the gap between the highly and lowly paid.; this harmonization be done by parliament.
- The constitution should provide that the retirement benefits or terminated employees be paid their dues on or before the actual retirement of termination.
- The constitution should provide that the quota system should be scrapped.

- The constitution should provide that national schools should be established in every district.
- The constitution should provide that civil servants and teachers salaries be reviewed after every 2 years.
- The constitution should provide for reintroduction of the tripartite agreement used in 1974.
- The constitution should provide for evaluation of consumer products in the market.
- The constitution should provide for greater enforcement of consumer protection laws.
- The constitution should provide that members of the VAT tribunal should be appointed by professional bodies e.g. law society of Kenya, ICPAK and not by the minister.
- The constitution should provide that CBO's shall be funded by the government
- The constitution should provide that the government should reward local investors annually.
- The constitution should provide that small businesses should be exempted from paying tax.
- The constitution should provide for banning of all parastatals
- The constitution should provide that university chancellors must not be the president but rather a ceremonial one to raise funds and preside over graduations.
- The constitution should provide that appointment procedure for senior university administration shall be pegged on elections.
- The constitution should provide that no retired public servant shall be re-engaged.
- The constitution should provide that pressure groups, trade unions shall elect representatives to parliament.
- The constitution should provide that the national resources shall be decentralized.
- The constitution should provide for establishment of a film policy control board.
- The constitution should provide that the media shall play an active role in formal and informal sectors.
- The constitution should provide that government services shall be brought down to the grass root level.
- The constitution should abolish HELB and reinstate the previous system.
- The constitution should provide that the government shall form self employment organizations.
- The constitution should provide that the bets shall not depend on foreign aid.
- The constitution should provide that the trade unions shall be scrapped.
- The constitution should provide for strengthening of the office of the controller and auditor general to ensure strict management.
- The constitution should provide for establishment of a Kenya national credit office by amending S.107 (4) S. 105, it shall be managed by national audit commission
- The constitution should provide that the farmers shall be provided with soft loans by the government.
- The constitution should provide that 40% of the income from districts be retained there.
- The constitution should provide that school levies shall be reduced.
- The constitution should provide that the registration of organization procedure shall be reduced.
- The constitution should provide that industrial and technological developments shall have environmental protection measures.

APPENDICES:

Appendix 1: Constituency Constitutional Committees (CCC)

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------|
| 1. Hon. O. Ayoki | MP |
| 2. Austin Odicoh | DC |
| 3. Mrs. Jenifer Opiyo | Chairman |
| 4. Cllr. Odhiambo Owiti | |
| 5. Tobias Odhiambo Okech | |
| 6. Manasses Odongo | |
| 7. Diana Auma Odoro | |
| 8. Buth Omollo Kaila | |
| 9. George R. Orude | |
| 10. Mrs. Rosa Orondo | |

Appendix 2: Civic education providers (CEPs)

1. Constituency constitutional committee
2. League of Kenyan women
3. Ogenga women group
4. Kenya youth foundation
5. Nyanza peoples association
6. KUPPET
7. Paw Akuche ice group

Appendix 3: Persons presenting memoranda and/or making oral submissions.

1	0004OKRNY	Betha Nyawara	CBO	Written	Flower of Hope Teenage Girls
2	0008oKRNY	Elijah Wauna	CBO	Oral - Public he	Kombewa Division Members
3	0006oKRNY	Joseph Mbiji Lalo	CBO	Written	East Seme Location Members
4	0058IKRNY	A. D. Nyawara kayila.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
5	0034IKRNY	Adamson A. Akendo.	Individual	Written	
6	0008IKRNY	Adeya R. Keneth.	Individual	Written	
7	0092IKRNY	Afred O. Nyakwaka.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
8	0010IKRNY	Akong'o Dan.	Individual	Written	
9	0027IKRNY	Albert Wasike	Individual	Written	
10	0108IKRNY	Alex Gumba	Individual	Oral - Public he	
11	0093IKRNY	Alfonse Shaundu	Individual	Oral - Public he	
12	0036IKRNY	Alfred Ochieng'.	Individual	Written	Kapuonja Law Students organi
13	0055IKRNY	Alfred Ogony Olilo.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
14	0089IKRNY	Ali Bhutto Otieno	Individual	Oral - Public he	
15	0068IKRNY	Amos Ogada	Individual	Oral - Public he	
16	0003IKRNY	Anyanswa Allan Linnox.	Individual	Written	
17	0030IKRNY	Ben Peter Ouko	Individual	Oral - Public he	
18	0075IKRNY	Ben Peter Ouko	Individual	Oral - Public he	
19	0086IKRNY	Benjamin Nyangasi.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
20	0096IKRNY	Carenton Ayoo	Individual	Oral - Public he	
21	0004IKRNY	Chanzu Josephat.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
22	0049IKRNY	Charles Kyalo Mbithi.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
23	0064IKRNY	Charles Okome	Individual	Oral - Public he	
24	0061IKRNY	Chrisogonas Odero.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
25	0041IKRNY	Christine Obiayo	Individual	Written	SKL Women Group
26	0052IKRNY	Chuma Joseph	Individual	Oral - Public he	
27	0083IKRNY	Clement O. wasonga.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
28	0069IKRNY	Constatine Kuwirua.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
29	0097IKRNY	Dan Ochwal	Individual	Oral - Public he	Olwenda
30	0046IKRNY	Dan Okore Alwar	Individual	Written	
31	0070IKRNY	Daniel Makanda	Individual	Oral - Public he	
32	0005IKRNY	David A. Owade.	Individual	Written	
33	0021IKRNY	Dickson Okumu	Individual	Written	
34	0062IKRNY	Dr. Benjamin Ondigi.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
35	0057IKRNY	Dr. Joseph Akeyo Omolo.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
36	0098IKRNY	Elija Wauna	Individual	Oral - Public he	Kombewa Division Members
37	0071IKRNY	Elisha O. Umoso.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
38	0045IKRNY	Ernest Sewe	Individual	Written	
39	0084IKRNY	Esao Gwala Nyaluo.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
40	0107IKRNY	Francis Oluoch Anton.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
41	0067IKRNY	Fred Okemwa	Individual	Oral - Public he	
42	0054IKRNY	Fredrick Olum	Individual	Oral - Public he	
43	0106IKRNY	George L. Ochando.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
44	0056IKRNY	Gerorge Ogilo Otieno	Individual	Oral - Public he	
45	0031IKRNY	Hannington A Ndinya.	Individual	Written	
46	0059IKRNY	Herron Ogeya	Individual	Oral - Public he	
47	0044IKRNY	Hesbon Kennedy O. Ochuk	Individual	Written	
48	0024IKRNY	Jacob Wasike	Individual	Written	

49	0085IKRNY	James O. Kayila.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
50	0019IKRNY	James R. Otieno.	Individual	Written	
51	0065IKRNY	James Ratemo	Individual	Oral - Public he	
52	0038IKRNY	John O. Ong'ele.	Individual	Written	
53	0047IKRNY	John Ochieng' Ombima.	Individual	Written	
54	0016IKRNY	Joseph Ochieng' Ogutu.	Individual	Written	
55	0039IKRNY	Joseph Oriwa Adar.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
56	0088IKRNY	Joseph Oriwa Adar.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
57	0079IKRNY	Joseph P. Obonyo.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
58	0104IKRNY	Joslin Oyugi	Individual	Oral - Public he	
59	0006IKRNY	Joyce Wasonga Metho.	Individual	Written	
60	0082IKRNY	Julius Ndolo	Individual	Oral - Public he	
61	0040IKRNY	Julius Otieno Adeg.	Individual	Written	
62	0102IKRNY	Kefa O. Onyango.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
63	0002IKRNY	Kipkirui Koros	Individual	Written	
64	0060IKRNY	Korir K. Julius.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
65	0048IKRNY	Lawrence Rabach.	Individual	Written	
66	0080IKRNY	Leonard O. Ogoro.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
67	0026IKRNY	Linda Chepkorir Ruto.	Individual	Written	
68	0091IKRNY	Luke O. Ndinya.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
69	0053IKRNY	M. Otieno Hillary.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
70	0063IKRNY	Makoyo M. Stephen.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
71	0007IKRNY	margaret A. Odhiambo.	Individual	Written	Kapuonja South/North Locatio
72	0100IKRNY	Martin K. Ojwang'.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
73	0078IKRNY	Martin Matolo	Individual	Oral - Public he	
74	0018IKRNY	Martin Pande Ameny.	Individual	Written	
75	0090IKRNY	Mary Nyaji	Individual	Oral - Public he	
76	0101IKRNY	Maurice O. Nyalwanda.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
77	0087IKRNY	Maurice Okeyo Okeyo.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
78	0017IKRNY	Maxwel Awinda	Individual	Written	
79	0012iKRNY	Mbaja Bin Mbaja	Individual	Written	
80	0095IKRNY	Michael Onundo.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
81	0029IKRNY	Muiruri N. Charles.	Individual	Written	
82	0072IKRNY	Mutembula O. George.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
83	0020IKRNY	Nathan B. O. Asiago.	Individual	Written	
84	0015IKRNY	Nelima Rose Natwart.	Individual	Written	
85	0050IKRNY	Ngawasa Ebogon	Individual	Oral - Public he	
86	0043IKRNY	Obago Dan Maxwell.	Individual	Written	
87	0073IKRNY	Obare O. Jacob.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
88	0023IKRNY	Ochom Benson	Individual	Written	
89	0033IKRNY	Okaka Opande Joseph.	Individual	Written	
90	0001IKRNY	Oketch DC Gideon	Individual	Written	
91	0013IKRNY	Onchere Vincent	Individual	Written	
92	0028IKRNY	Orudo O. Evans.	Individual	Written	
93	0037IKRNY	Osuro Jarateng' Newton.	Individual	Written	
94	0099IKRNY	Patrick Nyangaga Oyuko.	Individual	Oral - Public he	Kanu Party
95	0022IKRNY	Peter Mwangi Ngatia.	Individual	Written	
96	0077IKRNY	Philip Onyango Oyiro.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
97	0025IKRNY	Rachel B. Gechiko.	Individual	Written	
98	0042IKRNY	Rael Omollo	Individual	Written	
99	0066iKRNY	Resper Omollo	Individual	Oral - Public he	
100	0094IKRNY	Samuel Matete	Individual	Oral - Public he	
101	0032IKRNY	Shadrack Arowo	Individual	Written	
102	0074IKRNY	Thomas G. Ondara.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
103	0011IKRNY	Tito Breshnev Sind.	Individual	Written	

104	0035IKRNY	Tobias Oketch	Individual	Written	
105	0081IKRNY	Tom Ayata	Individual	Oral - Public he	
106	0009IKRNY	Tsuma Finn Upendo.	Individual	Written	
107	0051IKRNY	Walter Ojuka	Individual	Oral - Public he	
108	0076IKRNY	Waweru P. Njenga.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
109	0014IKRNY	William wanjala Toili.	Individual	Written	
110	0103IKRNY	Zedekia Onyango.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
111	0009OKRNY	Eunice Oyucho	NGO	Written	Kenya Young Women's Christia
112	0007OKRNY	George Ondu	NGO	Written	Kisumu Children Agency
113	0005oKRNY	George Otieno Osawa	NGO	Written	Kenya National Association O
114	0105IKRNY	Jennifer Opiyo	NGO	Oral - Public he	Economic and Development Cen
115	0001OKRNY	Prof. Bethwell A. Ogot	Other Institutions	Written	Maseno University
116	0003oKRNY	Dickson K. Njagi.	Religious Organisation	Written	Maseno Fellowship of Chrisia
117	0002oKRNY	Ronald Okoye.	Religious Organisation	Written	SDA students

Appendix 4: Persons Attending Constituency Hearings

MASENO UNIVERSITY MILLENIUM HALL

No.	Name:	Address:	No	Name:	Address:
1	Prof. Bethwell A. Ogot	P.O. Box 333, Maseno	25	Ngawasa J. Ebongon	P.O. Box 78, Maseno
2	Lindar Ruto	P.O. Box 77, Kericho	26	Erick Wafula	P.O. Box 78, Maseno
3	Albert Wasike	P.O. Box 495, Webuye	27	David A. Owade	P.O. Box 306, Maseno
4	Obare Okoth Jacob	P.O. Box 795, Suna Migori	28	Joyce W. Metho	P.O. Box 178, Maseno
5	Orudo O. Evans	Private Bag Maseno	29	Margaret A. Odhiambo	P.O. Box 34, Maseno
6	Muiruri Njugwa	P.O. Box 1868, Kitale	30	Adeya Sidayi Kenneth	P.O. Box 78, Maseno
7	Joseph O. Okong'o	P.O. Box 226, Kombewa	31	Walter Ojuka Audo	P.O. Box 367, Maseno
8	James R. Otieno	P.O. Box 5, Maseno	32	Ronny Okoye	Maseno University
9	Ben P. Ouko	P.O. Box 54, Maseno	33	Juma Joseph	Maseno University
10	Waweru P. Njenga	P.O. Box 333, Maseno	34	Albert Wasike	Maseno University
11	Oketch D. K. Gideon	P.O. Box 78, Maseno	35	Josephine Otieno	Maseno University
12	Wangusi Selina	P.O. Box 78, Maseno	36	Charles Okome	Maseno University
13	Tom Simba	Private Bag Maseno	37	Adikiny Claris	Maseno University
14	Miyanga Cleophas	Private Bag Maseno	38	Nyoike C. Willy	Maseno University
15	Anyanzwa Allan Linnox	Private Bag Maseno	39	Wasike M. Jacob	Maseno University
16	Kori Kipkirui Mike	Private Bag Maseno	40	Ananda Omutokoh	Maseno University
17	Chanzu Josephat	Private Bag Maseno	41	Makamigoya O. Hillary	Maseno University
18	Charles Mbithi	Private Bag Maseno	42	Michael O. Abura	Maseno University
19	Tanui Jonah	Private Bag Maseno	43	Dickson K. Njagi	P.O. Box 143, Kisumu
20	Judith Ochieng'	Private Bag Maseno	44	A.D. Nyawara Kayla	P.O. Box 37, Maseno
21	Ang'ansa	Private Bag Maseno	45	Akong'o Dan	P.O. Box 78, Maseno
22	Maxwel Awinde	P.O. Box 36, Maseno	46	Tito Breshnev Sind	P.O. Box 78, Maseno
23	John Cheruiyot Korir	Private Bag Maseno	47	Bertha Nyawara	P.O. Box 288, Maseno
24	Martin Kipkirui	Private Bag Maseno	48	Washington Odongo	P.O. Box 288, Maseno
49	Christine Ochieng'	Maseno University	73	Joseph O. Agutu	P.O. Box 63, Maseno
50	Munga Muraa Vennih	Maseno University	74	Nielima Rose Natwart	Private Bag Maseno
51	Erima W. Moses	P.O. Box 344, Maseno	75	Martin Pande Emenya	P.O. Box 113, Maseno
52	Wafula Christopher Ouma	P.O. Box 183, Busia	76	Hesron Ogeya Rananga	P.O. Box 71, Maseno
53	Ibrahim Tondoi	P.O. Box 37, Maseno	77	Vitalis Abuga Mogwambo	P.O. box 658, Nyamira
54	Mukopi K. Michael	P.O. Box 221, Kitale	78	Korir K. Julius	P.O. Box 997, Kapsabet
55	Wanyika F. Were	P.O. Box 221, Kitale	79	Henry Ochieng'	P.O. Box 96, Maseno
56	Linnet Arandi	P.O. Box 78, Maseno	80	Stephen Wambesha	P.O. Box 78, Maseno
57	Petronilla Omundo	P.O. Box 78, Maseno	81	Chris Ogana Odero	P.O. Box 1130, Kisumu
58	Hsborn Mbeya	P.O. Box 363, Maseno	82	Kemoli M. Tabuley	P.O. Box 2504, Kisumu
59	Edward Abwao	P.O. Box 363, Maseno	83	Carlos Kibiru Maina	P.O. Box 1709, Karatina
60	Agripina Lusimba	P.O. Box 78, Maseno	84	Mamati W. Benard	P.O. Box 148, Naitiri
61	Ogeto N. Erastus	P.O. Box 344, Maseno	85	Ombuya A. Alfayo	Maseno University

62	Kimathi Isaiah Kithela	P.O. Box 330, Maua	86	Toloyi Ibrahim	P.O. Box 1276, Kisumu
63	Sammy Kupyegon Mosumik	P.O. Box 271, Londiani	87	Nyongesa W. Cleophas	P.O. Box 28, Bulimbo
64	Mbelase Phidelia	P.O. Box 137, Khayega	88	Makoyo M. Stephen	P.O. Box 78, Maseno
65	Kamau R. Waweru	P.O. Box 62, Karura	89	Charles Okome	Maseno University
66	Kamu Edward Righa	P.O. Box 87, Mgange-Taita	90	Ndwiga Kiriungi Denis	97-Ishiara
67	Akuno Beatrice	P.O. Box 82, Kosele	91	Obare Okoth	P.O. Box 795, Suna
68	Oyamo Lencer	P.O. Box 57, Ndiwa	92	Ratemo James Onjoti	P.O. Box 356, Molo
69	Mbahah S. Mbayah	P.O. Box 333, Maseno	93	Omari Amuka	P.O. Box 333, Maseno
70	Arasa Esbon	P.O. Box 78, Maseno	94	Dr. B. A. Ondigi	Private Bag Maseno
71	Samson O. Omino	P.O. Box 70, Maseno	95	Maxwel O. Awinda	P.O. Box 36, Paw-Akuche
72	Orudo O. Evans	Private Bag Maseno	96	Okemwa Jared	P.O. Box 1157, Kisii
97	Mutokaa Francis	P.O. Box 78, Maseno	120	Benson Ojwang	P.O. Box 333, Maseno
98	Oguna Christopher	P.O. Box 198, Maseno	121	Ngatia Peter Mwangi	P.O. Box 333, Maseno
99	Risper A. Omolo	P.O. Box 37, Maseno	122	Kimari Kimotho	P.O. Box 333, Maseno
100	Nyang'wara Emilly	P.O. Box 78, Moshi	123	Maina Njama	P.O. Box 333, Maseno
101	Matara Line	P.O. Box 78, Maseno	124	Ochola Benson Odhiambo	P.O. Box 333, Maseno
102	Kostet Beatrice C.	P.O. Box 78, Maseno	125	Wasike M. Jacob	P.O. Box 333, Maseno
103	Lynda Aluoch Oriago	P.O. Box 78, Maseno	126	Daniel Mkanda Ohanga	P.O. Box 333, Maseno
104	Sarah Nakhone	P.O. Box 78, Maseno	127	Omoso Elisha Osio	P.O. Box 333, Maseno
105	Fellah Waboelela	P.O. Box 78, Maseno	128	Dr. W. Wesonga	P.O. Box 187, Maseno
106	Ocholi Joy	P.O. Box 78, Maseno	129	Mutembula George	P.O. Box 833, Kakamega
107	Lornah Achieng'	P.O. Box 22, Lela	130	Jennifer M. A. Opiyo	P.O. Box 2384
108	Lawrence Odongo Nambia	P.O. Box 36, Maseno	131	George O. Osawa	P.O. Box 11, Maseno
109	Oduor thomas Oludhe	P.O. Box 71, Boro	132	Odera Loice	P.O. Box 2596, Kisumu
110	Paul O. Odera	P.O.Box 40, Daraja Mbili	133	Onchere Vincent	P.O. Box 344, Maseno
111	Nac Ogada	P.O. Box 96, Daraja Mbili	134	Fredrick Olum	P.O. Box 113, Maseno
112	D.S.Okumu Muga	P.O. Box 23, Maseno	135	Prof. E.N. Wandu	P.O. Box 333, Maseno
113	Peres Wenje	Private Bag Maseno	136	George O. Ogillo	P.O. Box 96, Maseno
114	Nathan B. O. Asiago	Private Bag Maseno	137	Alfred Ogony	P.O. Box 36, Paw Akuche
115	Constanine	Private Bag Maseno	138	Dr. Joseph Akeyo Omolo	Private Bag Maseno
116	Juliet Njeri	Private Bag Maseno	139	Chelimo Felix	P.O. Box 78, Maseno
117	Marian Kerimi	Private Bag Maseno	119	C. Ombaka	Private Bag Maseno
118	Nicholas Kiai	Private Bag Maseno			

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2	Shadrack Arowo	P.O. Box 13, Reru	26	Osure Jarateng Newton	P.O. Box 20, Paw-Akuche
3	Okaka Opande	P.O. Box 92, Paw-Akuche	27	Maxwel Awinda	P.O. Box 36, Paw-Akuche
4	Joseph O. Okongo	P.O. Box 226, Kombewa	28	Eunice Migala	P.O. Box 10, Kombewa
5	Adamson Akendo	P.O. Box 5, Paw-Akuche	29	Esau Gwala	P.O. Box 1, Kombewa
6	Philip Onyango	P.O. Box 166, Kombewa	30	Mornica Awuor	P.O. Box 9, Akal
7	Joseph L. Mbiji	P.O. Box 53, Kombewa	31	Charles Ochieng'	P.O. Box 66, Kombewa
8	Martin Matolo	P.O. Box 53, Kombewa	32	Cllr. Elida	P.O. Box 4, Kombewa
9	J. P. Obonyo	P.O. Box 33, Kombewa	33	Aloice A. Migot	P.O. Box 95, Kombewa
10	Oguk Rawang'	P.O. Box 53, Kombewa	34	Josline Oyugi	P.O. Box 19, kombewa
11	Leonard O. Ongoro	P.O. Box 165, Kombewa	35	John O. Ongele	P.O. Box 9486, Kisumu
12	Tom Ayata	P.O. Box 53, Kombewa	36	Benjamin Nyangasi	P.O. Box Paw-Akuche
13	Paul Abwajo O.	P.O. Box 53, Kombewa	37	Maurice Okeyo Okeyo	P.O. Box 17, Paw-Akuche
14	Shadrack Mocho	P.O. Box 9, Akala	38	John Agik Okumu	P.O. Box 101, Kombewa
15	Elida Muga	P.O. Box 143, Kombewa	39	Joseph Odongo	P.O. Box 138, Kombewa
16	Onyango Amollo	P.O. Box 28, Reru	40	Joseph Oriwa Adar	P.O. Box 7, Paw-Akuche
17	George Ondu	P.O. Box 4571, Kisumu	41	Zulfikar Ali Bhuttoh	P.O. Box 144, Kombewa
18	Barack Ochoro	P.O. Box 210, Kombewa	42	Mary Nyagi Abor	P.O. Box 35, Kombewa
19	Julius N. Ndolo	P.O. Box 83, Kombewa	43	Hezbon Odipo Oluoch	P.O. Box 230, Kombewa
20	Tobias Okech	P.O. Box 166, Kombewa	44	Godfrey Omanga	P.O. Box 921, Kisumu
21	Alfred Ochieng'	P.O. Box 2384, Kisumu	45	Luke O. Ndinya	P.O. Box 92 Paw-Akuche
22	Jenifer M.A. Opiyo	P.O. Box 2384, Kisumu	46	Maurice Odhiambo	P.O. Box 52, Kombewa
23	Diana A. Odoro	P.O. Box 215, Kisumu	47	Alfred Ogondha	P.O. Box 63, Kombewa
24	Clement O. Wasorogo	P.O. Box 114, Kombewa	48	Alphonse Shaundu	P.O. Box 298, Kombewa
49	Jullius Otieno	P.O. Box 256, Kombewa	73	Maurice Nyaluanda	P.O. Box 224, Kombewa
50	Christine Obiayo	P.O. Box 94, Kombewa	74	Kepha Odwar O.	P.O. Box 28, Kombewa
51	Boniface Awori	P.O. Box 169, Mumias	75	Elijah Akelo	P.O. Box 83, Kombewa
52	Dalmas Ochieng'	P.O. Box 165, Kombewa	76	Dan Alwar	P.O. Box 166. Kombewa
53	Samuel Matete	P.O. Box 166, Kombewa	77	Sedekia Onyango	P.O. Box 98, Kombewa
54	Michael Onundo	P.O. Box 70, Kombewa	78	Eunice Akumu Ojil	P.O. Box 95, Kombewa
55	Carington Oyoo	P.O. Box 88, Paw-Akuche	79	Joby Omondi	P.O. Box 144, Kombewa
56	Wilis Adhola	P.O. Box 140, Kombewa	80	John Ochienge Ombima	P.O. Box 11, Paw-Akuche
57	Joseph Rambeo	P.O. Box 161, Kombewa	82	Charles Okelo	P.O. Box 30, Kombewa
58	Rael Omollo	P.O. Box 59, Paw-Akuche	83	Elizabeth Owuor	P.O. Box 262, Kombewa
59	Ochwal Daniel	P.O. Box 53, Kombewa	84	Josline Oyugi	P.O. Box 166. Kombewa
60	Otieno Siaga	P.O. Box 198, Kombewa	85	Boaz Olongo	P.O. Box 161. Kombewa

61	Peter Aoro	P.O. Box 30, Kombewa	86	Francis Juma	P.O. Box 38, Kombewa
	Obago Sam				
62	Maxwelle	P.O. Box 49, Kombewa	87	Edwina Okelo	P.O. Box 221, Kombewa
63	Elijah Wauna	P.O. Box 17, Kombewa	88	George Lee Achiando	P.O. Box 97, Kombewa
				Francis Oluoch	
64	Nyangaga Oyoko	P.O. Box 75, Paw-Akuche	89	Anton	P.O. Box 71, Rata
				Gordon Sunga	
65	Caleb Oyugi Ogola	P.O. Box 166, Kombewa	69	Owako	P.O. Box 33, Kombewa
66	Erenest Sewe	P.O. Box 4, Paw-Akuche	70	Samuel Otieno	P.O. Box 165, Kombewa
67	Elisha Omoke Apat	P.O. Box 12, Kombewa	71	Eunice Mboya	P.O. Box 1618, Kisumu
	Martin Koloa				
68	Ajwang'	P.O. Box 256, Kombewa	72	Hilda Odumbe	P.O. Box 1618, Kisumu