## [draft]

## **CONSTITUTIONAL ASSEMBLY**

## REFINED WORKING DRAFT (THIRD EDITION)

## **OUTSTANDING MATTERS AS AT 30 JANUARY 1996**

| Sec.  | Title                              | Outstanding Matter  | Way Forward   |
|-------|------------------------------------|---|---|
|       | Preamble                           | To be composed  | When near completion                                      |
| CHAPT | ER ONE: FOUNDING PR                | OVISIONS  |   |
| 1     | Republic of SA                     | i. To be finalised ii.DP proposal to simplify   | i. After Preamble ii. Bilaterals                          |
| 2     | Supremacy of the Constitution      | "Binds"   | Reconsider in<br>3RD Draft                                |
| 3     | Citizenship                        | Retain reference to international law?  | Consider in '96   |
| 4     | Territory of the Republic          | Experts to advise   | Report to<br>Subcomm                                      |
| 5     | National Symbols                   | i. Schedule 2<br>ii. National anthem<br>iii. Coat of arms   | i. 3rd ed.<br>ii. 3rd ed,<br>iii. Report to CC<br>Subcomm |
| 6     | Language                           | Decide on options   | Bilaterals  |
| CHAPT | ER 2: BILL OF RIGHTS               |   |   |
| 7     | State's Duty                       | i. Horizontal application ii. DP: sphere of private autonomy  | Bilaterals  |
| 8     | Equality                           | i. Horizontal applicaton ii. 8(2) options iii. 8(3) NP proposal: "without derogation" iv. FF: delete 8(4) | Bilaterals  |
| 9     | Human Dignity                      |   |   |
| 10    | Life                               | i. Options  | Bilaterals  |
| 11    | Freedom and Security of the Person | i. Brackets 11(2) ii. Panel view on wording in brackets   | Bilaterals<br>Panel view                                  |

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|------|--|--|---|
| 12   | Slavery, Servitude and Force Labour        |  |   |
| 13   | Privacy                                    | DP: insert "intercepted"   | i. Bilaterals<br>ii. Panel opinion  |
| 14   | Freedom of Religion,<br>Belief and Opinion | i. Consistent use of "that the system is consistent with the Bill of Rights." ii. Recognition of religious law   | Panel view  |
| 15   | Freedom of Expression                      | i. DP: Delete clause ii. Query re: "hatred," too limiting? 15(3) Insert DP option Decide on options  | 15(1): i. Bilaterals ii. Panel view 15(3) i. Bilaterals ii.Panel to re- formulate |
| 16   | Assembly, Demonstration and Petition       |  |   |
| 17   | Freedom of Association                     |  |   |
| 18   | Political Rights                           | 18(2) and (3): voting age  | Parties: written proposals to TRT for reformulation                               |
| 19   | Citizenship                                |  |   |
| 20   | Freedom of Movement and Residence          |  |   |
| 21   | Economic Activity                          | Decide on options  | Bilaterals  |
| 22   | Labour Relations                           | i. DP proposal, side bar note;<br>ii. DP proposal: "DP<br>Amendment to Labour"<br>iii. [22(3)(c) to lock out]<br>iv. DP proposal: p. 104 of<br>"Additional Documentation." | Bilaterals  |
| 23   | Environment                                |  |   |
| 24   | Property                                   | Decide options   | Bilaterals  |
| 25   | Housing and Land                           | Grouping of socio-economic rights;   | Bilaterals<br>Panel views   |
|      |  | s25(3): i. brackets; and ii. DP query on "equitable" vs  |   |

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|------|---|---|---|
|      |   | "equal" access to land, and "progressive"   |   |
| 26   | Health, Food, Water and Social Security |   |   |
| 27   | Children                                | 27(1)(b): brackets<br>27(1)(c): DP asked does this<br>convey and absolute right?  | Bilaterals  |
| 28   | Education                               | i.Decide on options ii. Query re meaning of "further education."  | i. Bilaterals<br>ii. Panel view                           |
| 29   | Academic Freedom                        | Decide on options;<br>Brackets Option 1 s29(2)  | Bilaterals  |
| 30   | Language and Culture                    | NP proposal on "Collective Self Determination"  | Bilaterals  |
| 31   | Access to Information                   | i. TRT query: should this apply to juristic persons? ii. NP and DP concerns with s31(1)(b); iii. Brackets: 31(2); and iv. Query: if 31(2) deleted would individuals have right of access to intelligence reports? | i.Consider in 1996<br>ii/iii.Bilaterals<br>iv. Panel view |
| 32   | Just Administrative<br>Action           | i. Decide options ii. Brackets in Option 1, 32(1)   | Bilaterals  |
| 33   | Access to Courts                        |   |   |
| 34   | Arrested, Detained and Accused Persons  | <ul><li>i. Decide on option for 34(1)(e)</li><li>ii. ANC query: should this be brought in line with current bail legislation</li></ul>  | i. Bilaterals<br>ii. Panel view                           |
| 35   | Limitation of Rights                    | Finalisation needed   | Bilaterals  |
| 36   | States of Emergency                     | i. ANC: how does this relate to state of war? ii. ANC: Delete 36(1)(2) and (3) and deal with in legislation; iii. DP and NP: s36(4) may allow for retrospectivity. iv. 36(2)(b) brackets v. 36(6) brackets        | Bilaterals  |

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|-------|---|--|---|
| 37    | Enforcement of Rights                               |  |   |
| 38    | Application   | i. Decide on option ii. DP formulation on sphere of privacy  | i. Bilaterals<br>ii. DP texts for<br>bilaterals |
| 39    | Interpretation of Bill of Rights                    |  |   |
| CHAPT | ER 3: PARLIAMENT                                    |  |   |
| 40    | Legislative Authority                               |  | Reconsider when name of 2nd house agreed        |
| 41    | Composition and<br>Election of National<br>Assembly | i. Formulations on number of<br>members<br>ii. Formulation on electoral<br>system  | TRT to formulate;<br>to be considered<br>31 JAN |
| 42    | Membership  | i. Boldface: 42(1)(a); 42(2)<br>and 42(3)<br>ii. NP proposal to replace<br>42(2)(b) with s43(d) of the IC  | Consider in '96                                 |
| 43    | Vacancies   | Delete   | TRT   |
| 44    | Oaths or Affirmation by Members                     |  |   |
| 45    | Sittings and Recess<br>Periods                      | Seat of government   | Bilaterals                                      |
| 46    | Elections and Duration of National Assembly         | i. Amendment agreed to 29/01/96; ii. New subsections proposed in side bar notes  | TRT to reformulate                              |
| 47    | Speaker and Deputy<br>Speaker                       |  |   |
| 48    | Decisions   |  |   |
| 49    | President's Rights in<br>National Assembly          |  |   |
| 50    | Internal Autonomy                                   | i. NP proposal Nov 95;<br>ii. New formulation on<br>minority participation;<br>iii. New formulation on<br>selection committee initiation<br>of bills | i. Considered<br>1996;<br>ii/iii TRT to draft   |

| Sec.  | Title   | Outstanding Matter                             | Way Forward                               |
|-------|---|--|---|
| 51    | Parliamentary Privilege                           |  |   |
| 52    | Bills   | Bills  | Consider after decision made on 2nd house |
| 53    | Constitutional<br>Amendments                      | Ensure complies with constitutional principles | Consider after decision made on 2nd house |
| 54    | Assent to Bills                                   | Referral of bills to<br>Constitutional Court   | Bilaterals                                |
| 55    | Promulgation                                      |  |   |
| 56    | Safekeeping                                       |  |   |
| СННАР | TER 4: COUNCIL OF PR                              | ROVINCES/SENATE                                |   |
| 57    | Establishment                                     |  | Discuss in '96                            |
| 58    | Composition                                       |  | Discuss in '96                            |
| 59    | Powers and Functions                              |  | Discuss in '96                            |
| 60    | Participation in the National Legislative Process |  | Discuss in '96                            |
| 61    | Mediation Committee                               |  | Discuss in '96                            |
| 62    | Chairperson                                       |  | Discuss in '96                            |
| 63    | Sitting and Meetings                              |  | Discuss in '96                            |
| 64    | Decisions   |  | Discuss in '96                            |
| 65    | Internal Autonomy                                 |  | Discuss in '96                            |
| 66    | Composition and Election of Senate                |  | Discuss in '96                            |
| 67    | Purpose and Functions of Senate                   |  | Discuss in '96                            |
| 68    | Qualification for Membership of Senate            |  | Discuss in '96                            |
| 69    | Oath or Affirmation by Senators                   |  | Discuss in '96                            |
| 70    | Sittings  |  | Discuss in '96                            |
| 71    | President and Deputy<br>President of Senate       |  | Discuss in '96                            |

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|-------|---|--|---|
| 72    | Quorum in Senate                                      |  | Discuss in '96  |
| 73    | Rights of Members                                     |  | Discuss in '96  |
| 74    | Rules and Orders                                      |  | Discuss in '96  |
| 75    | Inter-governmental Relations                          |  | Discuss in '96  |
| CHAPT | ER 5: THE NATIONAL EX                                 | XECUTIVE   |   |
| 76    | Executive Authority                                   |  |   |
| 77    | The President   |  |   |
| 78    | Powers and Functions of President                     | i. Final outcome to be determined by decisions on GNU; ii. 78(3)(a); iii. ANC: cover exclusive powers granted in legislation | i/ii.Finalise after<br>decide on GNU<br>iii. TRT to consult<br>with President's<br>office |
| 79    | Election of President                                 | Side bar note on written resignation   | Consider  |
| 80    | Assumption of Office by President                     |  |   |
| 81    | Term of Office of<br>President                        |  |   |
| 82    | Vacancies   | Complete section   | Consider  |
| 83    | Acting President                                      | i. Finalise once composition of Cabinet known  | Finalise later  |
| 84    | Removal of President                                  | _  |   |
| 85    | Cabinet   | Decide on options  | Consider  |
| 86    | Deputy Ministers                                      | TRT: should matter be constitutionalised?  | Consider in '96   |
| 87    | Continuation of Cabinet<br>After Elections            |  |   |
| 88    | Oath of Office  |  |   |
| 89    | Accountability of Ministers and Cabinet               | Query whether President could be "dragged" in front of Parliament  | TRT to respond  |
| 90    | Conduct of Cabinet<br>Members and Deputy<br>Ministers |  |   |

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|-------|---|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| 91    | Temporary Assignment of Powers and Functions                      |   |                                      |  |
| 92    | Transfer of Powers and Functions                                  |   |                                      |  |
| 93    | Votes of No Confidence  | i. Snap or mid-term elections ii. Panel opinion           | Consider Panel opinion forthcoming   |  |
| CHAPT | ER 6: COURTS AND ADI  | MINISTRATION OF JUSTICE                                   |                                      |  |
| 94    | Judicial Authority  |   |                                      |  |
| 95    | Judicial System   |   |                                      |  |
| 96    | Constitutional Court  | 96(3)(a) not yet final                                    | Consider                             |  |
| 97    | Supreme Court of<br>Appeal  | "Inherent jurisdiction"                                   | Consider in '96                      |  |
| 98    | Other Courts  | "Inherent jurisdiction:                                   | Consider in '96                      |  |
| 99    | Powers of Courts  |   |                                      |  |
| 100   | Appointment of Judicial Officers                                  | Select option<br>Constitutional Court judges              | Hearing<br>Bilaterals<br>Report on 1 |  |
| 101   | Acting Judges   | "Senior judge"  | Consider                             |  |
| 102   | Tenure and Remuneration   |   |                                      |  |
| 103   | Removal   |   |                                      |  |
| 104   | Judicial Service<br>Commission                                    | i. 104(1)(h)<br>ii. 104(1)(k)<br>iii. Transitional clause | Consider in '96                      |  |
| 105   | Other Matters<br>Concerning Courts                                |   |                                      |  |
|       | Attorney General  |   | Hearing                              |  |
|       | Transitional Clauses  |   | Consider in '96                      |  |
|       | CHAPTER 7: STATE INSTITUTIONS SUPPORTING CONSTITUTIONAL DEMOCRACY |   |                                      |  |
| 106   | Establishment and Governing Principles                            |   |                                      |  |
| 107   | Functions of Public<br>Protector                                  |   |                                      |  |

| Sec.  | Title   | Outstanding Matter                              | Way Forward                                |
|-------|---|---|--|
| 108   | Tenure  | Term renewable or not?                          | Consider                                   |
| 109   | Functions of Human<br>Rights Commission             | Implications of TRT memorandum on HRC           | Parties to consider;<br>Bilaterals         |
| 110   | Functions of<br>Commission for Gender<br>Equality   | NP proposal tabled in Nov 95                    | Bilaterals                                 |
| 111   | Functions of Auditor<br>General                     |   | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| 112   | Tenure  |   | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| 113   | Functions of Electoral<br>Commission                | NP proposal for amendment                       | i. TRT to consider ii. Bilaterals          |
| 114   | Composition of the<br>Electoral Commission          |   |  |
| 115   | General Provisions:<br>Appointments                 | NP proposal: "p.65: General Provisions"         | Considered in 3rd ed.                      |
| 116   | Removal from Office                                 |   |  |
| СНАРТ | ER 8: PROVINCES                                     |   |  |
| 117   | Provinces   | i. TRT query: VSC Report and self-determination | Consider side bar note                     |
| 118   | Application of this<br>Chapter                      | Decide on option                                | Consider                                   |
|       | Provincial Homogeneity                              | Preliminary provisions                          |  |
| 119   | Legislative Authority of Provinces                  |   |  |
| 120   | Composition and Election of Provincial Legislatures |   |  |
| 121   | Membership  |   |  |
| 122   | Vacancies   |   |  |
| 123   | Oath or Affirmation by Members                      |   |  |
| 124   | Sittings and Recess<br>Periods                      |   |  |

| Sec. | Title  | Outstanding Matter | Way Forward |
|------|--|--------------------|-------------|
| 125  | Elections and Duration of Provincial Legislatures        |                    |             |
| 126  | Speakers   |                    |             |
| 127  | Decisions  |                    |             |
| 128  | Internal Autonomy  |                    |             |
| 129  | Privileges and Immunities of Members                     |                    |             |
| 130  | Assent to Bills  |                    |             |
| 131  | Promulgation   |                    |             |
| 132  | Safekeeping of<br>Provincial Acts                        |                    |             |
| 133  | Executive Authority of Provinces                         |                    |             |
| 134  | Powers and Functions of Premiers                         |                    |             |
| 135  | Election of Premiers                                     |                    |             |
| 136  | Assumption of Office by Premiers                         |                    |             |
| 137  | Term of Office of Premiers                               |                    |             |
| 138  | Vacancies  |                    |             |
| 139  | Acting Premiers  |                    |             |
| 140  | Executive Council  |                    |             |
| 141  | Continuation of<br>Executive Councils<br>After Elections |                    |             |
| 142  | Oath or Solemn<br>Affirmation                            |                    |             |
| 143  | Accountability of Members of Executive Councils          |                    |             |
| 144  | Coonduct of Members of Executive Councils                |                    |             |
| 145  | Temporary Assignment of Powers and                       |                    |             |

| Sec. | Title  | Outstanding Matter      | Way Forward                                |
|------|--|-------------------------|--|
|      | Functions  |                         |  |
| 146  | Transfer of Powers and Functions                     |                         |  |
| 147  | Votes of No Confidence                               |                         |  |
| 148  | Sources of Provincial Funding                        |                         | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| 149  | Allocations to Provinces from National Revenue       |                         | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| 150  | Provincial Taxes                                     |                         | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| 151  | Provincial Loans and<br>Guarantees                   |                         | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| 152  | Allocations by National government                   |                         | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| 153  | Provincial Revenue<br>Funds                          |                         | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| 154  | Provincial Constitutions Adoption and Certifications |                         |  |
|      | ER 9: PROVINCIAL AND                                 | NATIONA LEGISLATIVE AND | EXECUTIVE                                  |
| 155  | Legislative Authority of the Republic                | Select option           | Consider                                   |
| 156  | Legislative Authority of Provinces                   |                         |  |
| 157  | Frameword Legislation                                | Select option           | Consider                                   |
| 158  | Necessary Anciliary<br>Power                         |                         |  |
| 159  | Conflict of Legislation                              | Select option           | Consider                                   |
| 160  | Integrity of Provinces                               |                         |  |
| 161  | National Executive                                   |                         |  |

| Sec.  | Title  | Outstanding Matter   | Way Forward           |
|-------|--|--|-----------------------|
|       | Authority and the Provinces                            |  |                       |
| 162   | Executive Authority of Provinces                       |  |                       |
| СНАРТ | ER 10: LOCAL GOVERN                                    | MENT   |                       |
| 163   | Government at Local<br>Level                           |  |                       |
| 164   | Establishment of Local Government                      |  |                       |
| 165   | General Powers and<br>Functions of Local<br>Government |  |                       |
| 166   | Administration and Finance                             | 166(2) TRT query   | Consider              |
| 167   | Elections  |  |                       |
| 168   | Legislative<br>Competencies, Powers<br>and Functions   |  |                       |
| СНАРТ | ER 11: TRADITIONAL A                                   | UTHORITIES   |                       |
| 169   | Recognition  | i. Consider use of term "traditional authorities" ii. Matter still be considered | Consider              |
| 170   | Councils of Traditional<br>Authorities                 | Matter still being considered  | Consider              |
| СНАРТ | ER 12: PUBLIC ADMINIS                                  | TRATION  |                       |
| 171   | Basic Values and Principles                            | NP: use of public service  | Consider in 3rd draft |
| 172   | Public Administration<br>Commission                    |  |                       |
| 173   | Public Service   | "Only"   | Consider in 3rd draft |
| СНАРТ | ER 13: SECURITY SERV                                   | ICES   | •                     |
| 174   | Governing Principles                                   |  |                       |
| 175   | Establishment,<br>Structuring and<br>Conduct           |  |                       |

| Sec.  | Title  | Outstanding Matter  | Way Forward                                   |
|-------|--|---|---|
| 176   | Defence Force  |   |   |
| 177   | Political Responsibility                                   |   |   |
| 178   | Command of Defence Force                                   |   |   |
| 179   | Defence Civilian<br>Secretariat                            |   |   |
| 180   | Police Service   |   |   |
| 181   | Political Responsibility and Accountability                |   |   |
| 182   | Control of Police<br>Service                               |   |   |
| 183   | Police Civilian<br>Secretariat                             |   | -   |
| 184   | Establishment and<br>Control of Intelligence<br>Services   |   |   |
| 185   | Powers, Functions and Monitoring                           |   |   |
| CHAPT | ER 14: FINANCE   |   |   |
| 186   | National Revenue Fund                                      |   | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters    |
| 187   | National and Provincial<br>Budgets                         |   | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters    |
| 188   | Treasury Control   |   | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters    |
| 189   | Contracts for Goods and Services                           | Delete 189(4)?  | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters    |
| 190   | Guarantees by National<br>Government                       |   | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters    |
| 191   | Accountability of<br>Enterprises Receiving<br>Public Funds | i. NP query re universities<br>ii. TRT: section may be<br>unnecessary | Consider Multiparty meeting on fiscal matters |

| Sec.                           | Title  | Outstanding Matter   | Way Forward                                |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 192                            | Remuneration of<br>Persons Holding Public<br>Office          |  | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| 193                            | Persons Holding More<br>Than One Office                      | "Office of profit"   | Consider                                   |
| 194                            | Establishment,<br>Financial and Fiscal<br>Commission         |  | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| 195                            | Functions  |  | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| 196                            | Appointment, Qualifications, Tenure and Dismissal of Members | Matter still under discussion  | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| 197                            | Report   | Still under discussion   | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| 198                            | Establishment, Central<br>Bank                               |  | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| 199                            | Primary Object   |  | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| 200                            | Powers and Functions   |  | Multiparty<br>meeting on fiscal<br>matters |
| CHAPTER 15: GENERAL PROVISIONS |  |  |  |
| 201                            | International<br>Agreements                                  | s201(1) and (2): brackets around "[the second House]"  | Decide upon                                |
| 202                            | Customary<br>International Law                               | i. "Breach" ii. Broader question of customary international law iii. Impact of these on provincial and local law | Consider in '96                            |
| 203                            | Applicaton of<br>International Law                           |  |  |
|                                | Provincial Acts  |  | Consider                                   |